

<b>Point Cabrillo Preserve - Vascular Plants</b>				
<b>Family</b>	<b>Binomial (* = non-native)</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Life History/Form</b>	<b>Habitat</b>
CNPS Status ( <b>bold</b> =rare)				
<b>Phylum SPHENOPHYTA</b>				
<b>Equisetaceae (Horsetail Family) - 2 taxa</b>				
	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	common horsetail	perennial	wet soils near streams, seeps
	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> ssp. <i>braunii</i>	giant horsetail	perennial	streambanks, wet soils
<b>Phylum PTEROPHYTA</b>				
<b>Athyriaceae</b>				
	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>cyclosorum</i>	lady fern	perennial	moist woods, forests
<b>Blechnaceae (Deer Fern Family) - 1 taxon</b>				
	<i>Struthiopteris spicant</i> ( <i>Blechnum spicant</i> )	deer fern	perennial	along Pt. Cabrillo Road
<b>Cystopteridaceae</b>				
	<i>Cystopteris gracilis</i>	fragile fern	perennial	wetlands
<b>Dennstaedtiaceae (Bracken Family) - 1 taxon</b>				
	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	bracken	perennial	widespread in grassland, scrub
<b>Dryopteridaceae (Wood Fern Family) - 3 taxa</b>				
	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	western sword fern	perennial	damp forests, scrub, along streams
<b>Polypodiaceae (Polypody Family) - 2 taxa</b>				
	<i>Polypodium calirhiza</i>	Licorice fern	perennial	on banks, slopes
	<i>Polypodium scolopendria</i>	leather leaf fern	perennial	on rocks, cliffs near ocean
<b>Phylum CONIFEROPHYTA</b>				
<b>Cupressaceae (Cypress Family) -1 taxon</b>				
	<i>Hesperocyparis macrocarpa</i> ( <i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i> ) *	Monterey cypress	tree	coastal grassland
<b>Pinaceae (Pine Family) - 6 taxa</b>				
	<i>Abies grandis</i>	grand fir	tree	scrub
	<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka spruce	tree	1 tree along stream
	<i>Pinus contorta</i> ssp. <i>contorta</i>	shore pine	small tree	scrub; woodland; landscaped areas
	<i>Pinus muricata</i>	Bishop pine	tree	woodland
	<i>Pinus radiata</i> *	Monterey pine	tree	landscaped areas
	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir	tree	scrub

Phylum ANTHOPHYTA				
Class DICOTYLEDONES				
<b>Adoxaceae</b> (Muskroot/Moschatel Family) - 1 taxon				
	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> var. <i>racemosa</i>	red elderberry	shrub	wet places; scrub
<b>Aizoaceae</b> (Carpetweed or Fig-marigold Family) - 2 taxa				
	<i>Carpobrotus chilensis</i> *	sea fig	perennial (trailing, mat-forming)	
	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> *	Hottentot-fig; iceplant	perennial (trailing, mat-forming)	
<b>Anacardiaceae</b> (Cashew or Sumac Family) - 1 taxon				
	<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	poison-oak	shrub; vine	scrub; woodland; forest
<b>Apiaceae</b> (Carrot, Parsley, Dill Family) aka <b>Umbelliferae</b> - 11 taxa				
	<i>Angelica hendersonii</i>	angelica	perennial	scrub; grassland
	<i>Cicuta douglasii</i>	Western water hemlock	perennial	freshwater
	<i>Conium maculatum</i> *	poison hemlock	perennial	moist, disturbed sites; scrub, streamsides
	<i>Daucus carota</i> *	Queen Anne's lace	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	rattlesnake weed	annual	grassland
	<i>Eryngium armatum</i>	coyote thistle	perennial	moist grassland
	<i>Heracleum maximum</i> ( <i>H. lanatum</i> )	cow parsnip	perennial	moist coastal scrub, grassland
	<i>Ligusticum apiifolium</i>	lovage	perennial	shady banks
	<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	ditch-carrot	perennial	marshes; streamsides
	<i>Sanicula arctopoides</i>	footsteps-of-spring	perennial	coastal bluffs; grassland
	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	snakeroot	perennial	grassland; woodland
<b>Apocynaceae</b> (Dogbane Family) - 1 taxon				
	<i>Vinca major</i> *	periwinkle	perennial (groundcover)	disturbed sites; homesteads
<b>Araliaceae</b> (Ginseng Family) 1 taxon				
	<i>Hedera helix</i> *	English ivy	perennial	shaded woodland, landscaped areas
<b>Asteraceae</b> (Sunflower Family) aka <b>Compositae</b> - 41 taxa				
	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow	perennial	grassland
	<i>Ambrosia chamissonis</i>	beach-bur	perennial	sandy sites
	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly everlasting	perennial	grassland; scrub
	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	coyote brush	shrub	scrub; grassland
	<i>Bellis perennis</i> *	English daisy	perennial	moist grassland; disturbed sites
	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> ssp.	Italian thistle	annual	grassland; disturbed sites

	<i>pycnocephalus*</i>			
	<i>Cirsium quercetorum</i>	brownie thistle	perennial	grassland
	<i>Cirsium vulgare*</i>	bull thistle	biennial	grassland; scrub; disturbed, moist sites
	<i>Corethrogyne filaginifolia</i> ( <i>Lessingia</i> f. var. <i>californica</i> )	California-aster	perennial	grassland; slopes
	<i>Delairea odorata*</i> (= <i>Senecio mikanioides</i> )	Cape-ivy	perennial (vinelike)	scrub; woodland; disturbed sites
	<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	seaside daisy	perennial	coastal bluffs, grassland
<b>1B.2</b>	<b><i>Erigeron supplex</i></b>	supple daisy	perennial	coastal bluffs
	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> var. <i>arachnoideum</i>	woolly sunflower	perennial	banks, slopes; scrub
	<i>Gamochaeta ustulata</i> ( <i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i> )	cudweed	annual; perennial	grassland; disturbed sites
	<i>Grindelia stricta</i> var. <i>platyphylla</i>	gumplant	perennial	grassland; coastal bluffs, slopes
	<i>Helenium bolanderi</i>	sneezeweed	perennial	wetlands
<b>1B.2</b>	<b><i>Hesperevax sparsiflora</i> var. <i>brevifolia</i></b>	short-leaved evax	annual	sandy soil; bluffs
	<i>Hesperevax sparsiflora</i> var. <i>sparsiflora</i>	hesperevax	annual	grassland; scrub
	<i>Heterotheca sessiliflora</i> ssp. <i>bolanderi</i>	goldenaster	perennial	grassland; coastal bluffs
	<i>Hypochaeris radicata*</i>	rough cat's-ear	perennial	grassland; disturbed sites
	<i>Lasthenia minor</i>	coastal goldfields	annual	grassland
	<i>Lasthenia californica</i>	goldfields	annual	grassland
<b>1B.2</b>	<b><i>Lasthenia californica</i> ssp. <i>macrantha</i> (<i>Lasthenia macrantha</i> ssp. <i>m.</i>)</b>	perennial goldfields	perennial	grassland
	<i>Layia</i> sp.	layia	annual	
	<i>Madia sativa</i>	coast tarweed	annual	grassland
	<i>Madia</i> sp.	tarweed	annual	
	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> ( <i>Chamomilla suaveolens*</i> )	pineapple weed	annual	disturbed sites
	<i>Microseris bigelovii</i>	microseris	annual	coastal bluffs
	<i>Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum</i> ( <i>Gnaphalium luteo-album</i> )*	cudweed	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	<i>Pseudognaphalium stramineum</i> ( <i>Gnaphalium stramineum</i> )	cudweed	annual; biennial	scrub; slopes
	<i>Senecio glomeratus</i> ( <i>Erechtites glomerata</i> )*	Australian fireweed	perennial	scrub, grassland, woodland

<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> *	tansy ragwort	perennial	coastal grassland, scrub
<i>Senecio minimus (Erechtites minima)</i> *	Coastal burnweed	annual; perennial	scrub, grassland, woodland
<i>Silybum marianum</i> *	milk thistle	annual; biennial	disturbed sites
<i>Solidago velutina</i> ssp. <i>californica</i> ( <i>Solidago c.</i> )	California goldenrod	perennial	scrub, grassland
<i>Soliva sessilis</i> *	soliva	annual	disturbed, compacted soil
<i>Sonchus aspers</i> ssp. <i>asper</i>	prickly sow-thistle	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> *	common sow-thistle	annual	disturbed sites; grassland; scrub
<i>Symphyotrichum chilense (Aster chilensis)</i>	aster	perennial	scrub; grassland
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	dandelion	perennial	disturbed, moist sites; grassland
<i>Wyethia angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved mule's-ears	perennial	grassland
<b>Betulaceae (Birch Family) - 2 taxa</b>			
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	red alder	tree	streamsides
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	hazelnut; filbert	shrub	damp woodland; forest
<b>Boraginaceae (Waterleaf Family) - 6 taxa</b>			
<i>Cynoglossum grande</i>	hound's-tongue	perennial	scrub
<i>Myosotis discolor</i> *	blue scorpion-grass	annual; biennial	disturbed sites
<i>Myosotis latifolia</i> *	forget-me-not	annual	disturbed sites
<i>Nemophila menziesii</i>	baby blue-eyes	annual	grassland
<i>Phacelia nemoralis</i>	phacelia	perennial	rocky places
<i>Phacelia ramosissima</i>	branching phacelia	perennial	coastal bluffs
<b>Brassicaceae (Mustard Family) aka Cruciferae - 7 taxa</b>			
<i>Cakile maritima</i> *	sea rocket	annual	dunes, beaches
<i>Cardamine californica</i>	milk-maids	perennial	grassland; wet places
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	bitter cress	annual	grassland; wet or disturbed places
<b>1B.2</b> <i>Erysimum concinnum</i>	bluff wallflower	biennial/perennial	grassland
<i>Lepidium didymum (Coronopus didymus)</i> *	lesser swine cress	annual	disturbed sites
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> ( <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> )	water cress	perennial	wet places, streams, seeps
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> *	wild radish	annual	disturbed sites
<b>Caprifoliaceae (Honeysuckle Family) - 6 taxa</b>			
<i>Lonicera hispidula (Lonicera h. var. vacillan)</i>	honeysuckle	perennial vine	woodland; scrub
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	twinberry	shrub	wet scrub; streamsides

	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> *	Japanese honeysuckle	perennial vine	fence along Pt. Cabrillo Rd.
	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>	snowberry	shrub	scrub
	<i>Symphoricarpos mollis</i>	creeping snowberry	vining perennial	grassland; scrub
<b>Caryophyllaceae (Pink Family) - 7 taxa</b>				
	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> ssp. <i>strictum</i>	field chickweed	perennial	grassland; scrub
	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> *	sticky mouse-ear chickweed	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	<i>Sagina maxima</i> ssp. <i>crassicaulis</i>	thick-stemmed pearlwort	perennial	coastal bluffs
	<i>Silene gallica</i> *	small flower catchfly, windmill pink	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	<i>Spergularia rubra</i> *	red sand-spurrey	annual; perennial	disturbed, compacted soil
	<i>Stellaria borealis</i> ssp. <i>sitchana</i>	Sitka starwort	perennial	marshes; streamsides
	<i>Stellaria media</i> *	common chickweed	annual	moist, disturbed sites
<b>Convolvulaceae (Morning-glory Family) - 1 taxon</b>				
	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> *	field bindweed	perennial	disturbed grassland
<b>Crassulaceae (Stonecrop Family) - 2 taxa</b>				
	<i>Dudleya farinosa</i>	live-forever	perennial	coastal bluffs; rocky sites
	<i>Sedum spathulifolium</i>	stonecrop	perennial	moist, shaded, rocky bluffs
<b>Cucurbitaceae (Gourd Family) - 1 taxon</b>				
	<i>Marah oregana</i> ( <i>M. oreganus</i> )	coast man-root	perennial (trailing)	scrub; canyons
<b>Ericaceae (Heather Family) - 6 taxa</b>				
	<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	hairy manzanita	shrub	woodland openings
	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	bearberry	shrub (low)	marine terrace
	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> * (sp.?)	heather	shrub	grassland
	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	salal	shrub (low)	woodland; forest; scrub
	<i>Rhododendron columbianum</i> ( <i>Ledum glandulosum</i> )	western Labrador-tea	shrub	coastal wetlands
	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	blue huckleberry	shrub	woodland; forest; scrub
<b>Fabaceae (Legume Family) aka Leguminosae - 23 taxa</b>				
	<i>Astragalus nuttallii</i> var. <i>virgatus</i>	milkvetch	perennial	sandy soils; coastal strand; scrub; bluffs
	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> *	Scotch broom	shrub	disturbed sites; roadsides; grassland
	<i>Lathyrus</i> sp.	pea		
<b>4.2</b>	<b><i>Hosackia gracilis</i> (<i>Lotus formosissimus</i>)</b>	harlequin lotus	perennial	moist grassland
	<i>Acmispon americanus</i> var. <i>americanus</i> ( <i>Lotus purshianus</i> var. <i>p.</i> )	Spanish clover	annual	disturbed sites; grassland

<i>Lupinus littoralis</i>	lupine	perennial	grassland; coastal bluffs
<i>Medicago arabica</i> *	spotted burclover	annual	disturbed sites
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> *	bur-clover	annual	disturbed sites
<i>Melilotus indicus</i> *	sourclover	annual	disturbed sites; roadsides
<i>Trifolium albopurpureum</i>	clover	annual	grassland
<i>Trifolium barbigerum</i>	bearded clover	annual	grassland
<i>Trifolium depauperatum</i>	clover	annual	grassland
<i>Trifolium dubium</i> *	shamrock clover, little hop clover	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
<i>Trifolium fucatum</i>	bull clover	annual	grassland
<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i> *	clustered clover	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	white clover	perennial	moist, disturbed sites
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i> *	subterranean clover	perennial	grassland; disturbed sites
<i>Trifolium wormskioldii</i>	cow clover	perennial	grassland; moist sites
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	perennial	grassland
<i>Vicia gigantea</i>	giant vetch	perennial	scrub; seeps; streamsides
<i>Vicia lutea</i> *	vetch	annual	disturbed grassland
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i> *	common vetch	annual	grassland; disturbed site
<b>Fagaceae (Oak, Beech Family) - 1 taxon</b>			
<i>Notholithocarpus densiflorus</i> var. <i>densiflorus</i> ( <i>Lithocarpus d.</i> var. <i>d.</i> )	tanbark oak	tree	forest
<b>Garryaceae (Silktassel Family) - 1 taxon</b>			
<i>Garrya elliptica</i>	silktassel	shrub	scrub; coastal bluffs
<b>Geraniaceae (Geranium Family) - 6 taxa</b>			
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> *	red-stemmed filaree	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
<i>Erodium</i> sp.*			
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	geranium	annual	shady woodland
<i>Geranium dissectum</i> *	cutleaf geranium	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
<i>Geranium molle</i> *	softleaf geranium	annual; biennial	disturbed sites; grassland
<i>Geranium core-core</i> ( <i>Geranium retrorsum</i> )*	geranium	perennial	along Pt. Cabrillo Road

<b>Hypericaceae</b> (St. John's Wort Family) - 1 taxon			
<i>Hypericum anagalloides</i>	Tinker's penny	perennial	streams, wetlands
<b>Lamiaceae</b> (Mint Family) - 6 taxa			
<i>Clinopodium douglasii</i> ( <i>Satureja d.</i> )	yerba buena	perennial	moist scrub understory; woodland
<i>Mentha pulegium</i> *	pennyroyal	perennial	moist to wet places
<i>Mentha spicata</i> *	spearmint	perennial	moist to wet places
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	self-heal	perennial	moist places; grassland
<i>Stachys chamissonis</i>	coast hedge-nettle	perennial	wet places
<i>Stachys rigida</i> var. <i>quercetorum</i> ( <i>Stachys ajugoides</i> var. <i>rigida</i> )	hedge-nettle	perennial	grassland; scrub; woodland
<b>Linaceae</b> (Flax Family) - 2 taxa			
<i>Linum bienne</i> *	flax	perennial	grassland
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> *	common flax	annual	disturbed sites, roadsides
<b>Lythraceae</b> (Loosestrife Family) - 1 taxon			
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i> *	loosestrife	annual; biennial	moist, disturbed sites
<b>Malvaceae</b> (Mallow Family) - 2 taxa			
<i>Malva arborea</i> ( <i>Lavatera a.</i> )*	tree-mallow	perennial-shrub	disturbed sites
<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> ssp. <i>malviflora</i>	checkerbloom	perennial	grassland
<b>Montiaceae</b> (Miner's Lettuce Family) - 3 taxa - formerly in Family Portulacaceae (Purslane Family)			
<i>Calandrinia menziesii</i> ( <i>C. ciliata</i> )	red maids	annual	grassland; sandy areas
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	miner's lettuce	annual	grassland; scrub; woodland
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	candy flower	perennial	wetlands
<b>Myricaceae</b> (Wax Myrtle Family) - 1 taxon			
<i>Morella californica</i> ( <i>Myrica c.</i> )	wax myrtle	shrub	moist canyons, slopes
<b>Myrsinaceae</b> (Myrsine Family) formerly Primulaceae (Primrose Family) - 1 taxon			
<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> ( <i>Anagallis a.</i> )*	scarlet pimpernel	annual	disturbed sites; grassland
<b>Myrtaceae</b> (Myrtle Family) - 1 taxon			
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> *	bluegum eucalyptus	tree	disturbed sites
<b>Nymphaeaceae</b> (Waterlily Family) - 1 taxon			
<i>Nuphar polysepala</i> ( <i>Nuphar lutea</i> ssp. <i>p.</i> )	cow-lily	perennial	ponds
<b>Onagraceae</b> (Evening Primrose Family) - 5 taxa			
<i>Clarkia davyi</i>	clarkia	annual	grassland
<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i>	willow-herb	annual	disturbed sites

	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	willow-herb	perennial	wetlands; streamsides
	<i>Fuchsia</i> sp.*	ornamental fuchsia	shrub	scrub
	<i>Taraxia ovata</i> ( <i>Camissonia</i> o.)	sun cup	perennial	moist grassland
<b>Orobanchaceae</b> (Broomrape Family) - 4 taxa				
	<i>Castilleja ambigua</i> ssp. <i>ambigua</i>	johnny-nip	annual	saline, marshy areas
<b>1B.2</b>	<i>Castilleja mendocinensis</i>	Mendo. Coast paintbrush	perennial	coastal bluffs
	<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i> *	parentucellia	annual	disturbed grassland
	<i>Triphysaria eriantha</i> ssp. <i>rosea</i>	johnny-tuck	annual	grassland
<b>Oxalidaceae</b> (Oxalis Family) - 4 taxa				
	<i>Oxalis articulata</i> ssp. <i>rubra</i> ( <i>Oxalis</i> r.)*	pink oxalis	perennial	disturbed sites; grassland
	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> *	creeping oxalis	perennial	disturbed sites
	<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	redwood sorrel	perennial	redwood forest
	<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> *	Bermuda buttercup	perennial	disturbed sites
<b>Papaveraceae</b> (Poppy Family) - 2 taxa				
	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California poppy	annual; perennial	grassland
	<i>Platystemon californicus</i>	cream cups	annual	grassland
<b>Phrymaceae</b> (Lopseed Family) - 2 taxa				
	<i>Diplacus aurantiacus</i> ( <i>Mimulus aurantiacus</i> )	sticky monkeyflower	perennial; subshrub to shrub	scrub; woodland
	<i>Erythranthe guttata</i> ( <i>Mimulus guttatus</i> )	seep, or large, monkeyflower	annual, perennial	wet places
<b>Pittosporaceae</b> (Pittosporum Family) - 1 taxon				
	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i> *	pittosporum	tree	landscaped area (near quarry site)
<b>Plantaginaceae</b> (Plantain Family) - 8 taxa				
	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> *	foxglove	perennial	moist forest, other sites
	<i>Plantago coronopus</i> *	plantain	annual; biennial	disturbed sites; grassland; bluffs
	<i>Plantago erecta</i>	plantain	annual	grassland
	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> *	English plantain	perennial	disturbed sites; grassland
	<i>Plantago major</i> *	common plantain	perennial	disturbed moist sites
	<i>Plantago maritima</i>	seaside plantain	perennial	coastal bluffs
	<i>Plantago subnuda</i>	plantain	perennial	marshes; moist bluffs, banks
	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> ssp. <i>xalapensis</i>	speedwell	perennial	wet grassland

<b>Plumbaginaceae (Leadwort Family) - 1 taxon</b>				
	<i>Armeria maritima</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	sea thrift; sea-pink	perennial	coastal bluffs; coastal grassland
<b>Polemoniaceae (Phlox Family) - 1 taxon</b>				
	<i>Navarretia squarrosa</i>	navarretia, skunkweed	annual	disturbed site (along foot trail)
<b>Polygalaceae (Milkwort Family) - 1 taxon</b>				
	<i>Polygala californica</i>	California milkwort	perennial	grassland, scrub
<b>Polygonaceae (Knotweed Family) - 4 taxa</b>				
	<i>Eriogonum latifolium</i>	coast buckwheat	perennial	grassland, coastal bluffs
	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i> ( <i>Polygonum amphibium</i> *)	water smartweed	perennial	ponds
	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> *	sheep sorrel	perennial	disturbed sites, grassland
	<i>Rumex crassus</i> ( <i>Rumex salicifolius</i> var. <i>c.</i> )	rumex	perennial	sandy coastal sites; dunes
<b>Ranunculaceae (Buttercup Family) - 4 taxa</b>				
	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	columbine	perennial	moist sites
	<i>Delphinium nudicaule</i>	scarlet larkspur	perennial	coastal bluffs
	<i>Ranunculus californicus</i>	California buttercup	perennial	moist grassland
	<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	western buttercup	perennial	wetlands
<b>Rhamnaceae (Buckthorn Family) - 5 taxa</b>				
4.3	<i>Ceanothus gloriosus</i> var. <i>exaltatus</i>	glory brush	shrub	scrub
4.3	<i>Ceanothus gloriosus</i> var. <i>gloriosus</i>	Point Reyes Ceanothus, glory mat	shrub	coastal bluffs, slopes
	<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus</i>	blue blossom	shrub	woodland; scrub
	<i>Frangula californica</i> ( <i>Rhamnus c.</i> )	California coffee berry	shrub	woodland; scrub
	<i>Frangula purshiana</i> ( <i>Rhamnus p.</i> )	casacara	shrub	moist woodland
<b>Rosaceae (Rose Family) - 17 taxa</b>				
	<i>Acaena pinnatifida</i> var. <i>californica</i>	acaena	perennial	grassland
	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> var. <i>semiintegrifolia</i>	service berry	shrub	
	<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> *	cotoneaster	shrub	grassland
	<i>Cotoneaster lactea</i> *	cotoneaster	shrub	scrub
	<i>Cotoneaster integrifolius</i> ( <i>C. microphyllus</i> )*	cotoneaster	shrub	grassland
	<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i> ( <i>C. pannosa</i> )*	cotoneaster	shrub	scrub; disturbed sites
	<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	beach strawberry	perennial (trailing)	beach; dunes; grassland; scrub
	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	ocean spray	shrub	grassland slope
	<i>Horkelia californica</i>	horkelia	perennial	scrub; grassland

<i>Malus fusca</i>	Oregon crabapple	shrub	wetland scrub
<i>Malus pumila</i> ( <i>M. p.</i> var. <i>domestica</i> )*	domestic apple	tree	landscaped area
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> ssp. <i>pacifica</i>	silverweed	perennial	wet coastal places
<i>Rosa nutkana</i> ( <i>Rosa n.</i> var. <i>n.</i> )	Nootka rose	shrub	moist flat areas
<i>Rubus armeniicus</i> *	Himalayan blackberry	shrub	disturbed sites
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	thimbleberry	shrub	moist places; scrub
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	salmonberry	shrub	moist places; streamsides
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	California blackberry	shrub; trailing	grassland; scrub
<b>Rubiaceae</b> (Madder Family) - 4 taxa			
<i>Galium aparine</i>	goose-grass; bedstraw; cleavers	annual (trailing)	grassland; woodland
<i>Galium californicum</i> ssp. <i>californicum</i>	bedstraw	perennial (trailing)	woodland; forest
<i>Galium trifidum</i> ssp. <i>columbianum</i> ( <i>G. t.</i> var. <i>pacificum</i> )	bedstraw	perennial	wet places
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> *	field madder	annual	grassland
<b>Salicaceae</b> (Willow Family) - 2 taxa			
<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	coastal willow	shrub	stream mouths
<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka willow	shrub; tree	streamsides
<b>Saxifragaceae</b> (Saxifrage Family) - 2 taxa			
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	alumroot	perennial	damp banks, rocks, cliffs
<i>Heuchera pilosissima</i>	alumroot	perennial	bluffs; streambanks
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b> (Figwort Family) - 1 taxon			
<i>Scrophularia californica</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	bee plant	perennial	moist to wet places; scrub
<b>Violaceae</b> (Violet Family) - 3 taxa			
<i>Viola aduncasp.</i> <i>Adunca</i>	dog violet		
<i>Viola odorata</i> *	English violet	perennial	disturbed sites
<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	redwood violet	perennial	woodland, forest
<b>Class MONOCOTYLEDONES</b>			
<b>Alliaceae</b> (Onion Family) - 3 taxa			
<i>Allium amplexans</i>	wild onion	perennial (bulb)	grassland
<i>Allium dichlamydeum</i>	onion	perennial (bulb)	grassland; rocky bluffs
<i>Allium triquetrum</i> *	onion	perennial (bulb)	disturbed sites

<b>Amaryllidaceae (Amaryllis Family) - 2 taxa</b>				
<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i> *	naked ladies	perennial (bulb)	grassland	
<i>Narcissus</i> sp.*	daffodil	perennial (bulb)	grassland	
<b>Araceae (Arum Family) - 2 taxa</b>				
<i>Lysichiton americanus</i> ( <i>Lysichiton americanum</i> )	yellow skunk cabbage	perennial	wetlands	
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i> *	calla lily	perennial	seeps; moist grassland	
<b>Cyperaceae (Sedge Family) - 10 taxa</b>				
<i>Carex gynodynamis</i>	Wonder-woman sedge	perennial	Moist meadows in open forest	
<i>Carex obnupta</i>	slough sedge	perennial	marshes; wet grassland, scrub; seeps	
<i>Carex saliniformis</i>	deceiving sedge	perennial	Marshes, pond shores, wet openings	
<i>Carex subbracteata</i> (ID tentative)	small-bracted sedge	perennial	moist grassland	
<i>Carex tumulicola</i>	foothill sedge	perennial	Meadows, open woodland	
<i>Eleocharis macrostachya</i>	spikerush	perennial	marshes	
<i>Isolepis cernua</i> ( <i>Scirpus cernuus</i> )	bulrush	perennial	wet ground; marshes; seeps	
<i>Schoenoplectus californicus</i> ( <i>Scirpus californicus</i> )	California bulrush	perennial	marshes; ponds	
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> var. <i>longispicatus</i> ( <i>Scirpus pungens</i> )	threesquare	perennial	marshes; wet, alkaline soils	
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	panicled bulrush	perennial	seeps; streamsides; marshes	
<b>Iridaceae (Iris Family) - 5 taxa</b>				
<i>Iris douglasiana</i>	Douglas iris	perennial (rhizome)	grassland; open woodland	
<i>Iris</i> sp.*	iris	perennial (rhizome)	disturbed sites; landscaped areas	
<i>Sisyrinchium bellum</i>	blue-eyed grass	perennial (rhizome)	grassland; open woodland	
<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	golden-eyed grass	perennial (rhizome)	moist to wet, open sites	
<i>Watsonia meriana</i> *	watsonia	perennial (corm)	grassland	
<b>Juncaceae (Rush Family) - 10 taxa</b>				
<i>Juncus bolanderi</i>	Bolander's rush	perennial	wet ground; marshes; seeps	
<i>Juncus breweri</i>	Brewer's rush	perennial	wet grassland; seeps	
<i>Juncus bufonius</i> var. <i>bufonius</i>	toad rush	annual	seasonally moist ground	
<i>Juncus capitatus</i> *	rush	annual	vernally wet grassland, slopes	
<i>Juncus covillei</i>	rush	perennial	wet grassland (upper prairie)	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	common rush	perennial	marshes; wet grassland, seeps, slopes	
<i>Juncus ensifolius</i>	dagger rush, sword-leaved rush	perennial	marshes; wet grassland	

	<i>Juncus patens</i>	gray rush	perennial	damp grassland, slopes; streamsides
	<i>Juncus phaeocephalus</i>	rush	perennial	wetlands
	<i>Luzula comosa</i>	wood rush	perennial	moist grassland, woodland, slopes
<b>Lemnaceae</b> (Duckweed Family) - 1 taxon				
	<i>Lemna minuta</i> ( <i>Lemna minuscula</i> )	duckweed	perennial	surface of pools, ponds, slow-moving water
<b>Liliaceae</b> (Lily Family) - 5 taxa				
	<i>Calochortus tolmiei</i>	pussy ears	perennial (bulb)	grassland; woodland
	<i>Fritillaria affinis</i> ( <i>F. a.</i> var. <i>a.</i> )	checker lily	perennial (bulb)	grassland
<b>1B.1</b>	<b><i>Lilium maritimum</i></b>	coast lily	perennial (rhizome)	moist, sandy sites in woodland, forest
	<i>Prosartes hookeri</i> ( <i>Disporum h.</i> )	fairy bells	perennial (rhizome)	shaded sites; woodland; forest
	<i>Prosartes smithii</i> ( <i>Disporum s.</i> )			
<b>Melanthiaceae</b> (Bunch flower Family) - 2 taxa				
	<i>Toxicoscordion fremontii</i> ( <i>Zigadenus f.</i> var. <i>f.</i> )	star lily	perennial (rhizome)	drier sites, slopes; scrub; woodland; grassland
	<i>Veratrum fimbriatum</i>	fringed false-hellebore	perennial (rhizome)	
<b>Orchidaceae</b> (Orchid Family) - 3 taxa				
	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	rattlesnake plantain	perennial (rhizome)	dry forest
	<i>Piperia</i> sp.	orchid	perennial (rhizome)	
	<i>Spiranthes</i> sp.	hooded ladies' tresses	perennial (rhizome)	
<b>Poaceae</b> (Grass Family) aka <b>Graminae</b> - 41 taxa				
<b>1B.2</b>	<b><i>Agrostis blasdalei</i></b>	Blasdale's bentgrass	perennial (rhizome)	grassland; woodland
	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> *	colonial bentgrass	perennial (rhizome)	grassland
	<i>Agrostis densiflora</i>	California bentgrass	perennial (rhizome)	grassland
	<i>Agrostis hallii</i>	Hall's bentgrass	perennial (rhizome)	woodland
	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	bentgrass	perennial (rhizome)	
	<i>Aira caryophylla</i> *	silver European hairgrass	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	<i>Aira praecox</i> *	Early hairgrass	annual	bluffs; grassland
	<i>Anthoxanthum occidentale</i> ( <i>Hierochloe occidentalis</i> )	vanilla grass	perennial (rhizomes)	forest; scrub
	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> *	sweet vernal grass	perennial (cespitose)	moist grassland
	<i>Avena barbata</i> *	slender wild oat	annual	disturbed sites
	<i>Briza maxima</i> *	rattlesnake grass	annual	grassland; disturbed sites; roadcuts
	<i>Briza minor</i> *	little quaking grass	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
	<i>Bromus diandrus</i> *	ripgut brome	annual	sandy soils; grassland; disturbed sites

<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> *	soft chess	annual	grassland; woodland; disturbed sites
<i>Bromus rubens</i> ( <i>Bromus madritensis</i> ssp. <i>Rubens</i> )*	red brome	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
<i>Bromus sitchensis</i> var. <i>carinatus</i> ( <i>Bromus c.</i> var. <i>c.</i> )	California brome	perennial	grassland; woodland
<i>Bromus sitchensis</i> var. <i>maritimus</i> ( <i>Bromus carinatus</i> var. <i>m.</i> )	Maritime brome	perennial (cespitose)	grassland; woodland
<i>Calamagrostis nutkaensis</i>	Pacific reed grass	perennial (cespitose)	moist coastal grassland
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> *	Bermudagrass	perennial (rhizomes)	disturbed sites
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	orchard grass	perennial (rhizomes)	grassland; disturbed sites
<i>Danthonia californica</i> ( <i>Danthonia c.</i> var. <i>c.</i> )	California oatgrass	perennial (cespitose)	moist grassland
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> ssp. <i>holciformis</i>	tufted hairgrass	perennial (cespitose)	grassland
<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	saltgrass	perennial (rhizomes)	salt marshes, saline seeps
<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	blue wildrye	perennial (rhizomes)	grassland; woodland
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i> *	tall fescue	perennial (cespitose)	moist grassland; disturbed sites
<i>Festuca bromoides</i> ( <i>Vulpia b.</i> )*	Brome fescue	annual	moist areas; marshy ground
<i>Festuca californica</i>	California fescue		
<i>Festuca perennis</i> ( <i>Lolium multiflorum</i> , <i>L. perenne</i> )*	Ryegrass	annual; biennial, perennial	grassland; disturbed sites
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	red fescue	perennial (cespitose)	grassland
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> *	purple velvet grass	perennial (clumping)	moist grassland; disturbed sites
<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i>	meadow barley	perennial (rhizomes)	moist grassland
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> ssp. <i>glaucum</i> *	foxtail barley, smooth barley	annual	grassland; disturbed sites
<i>Panicum acuminatum</i>	millet	perennial (clumped)	wet grassland
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	mountain/alpine timothy	perennial	coastal headlands; prairie
<i>Phleum pratense</i> *	cultivated timothy	perennial (clumped)	disturbed sites
<i>Poa annua</i> *	annual bluegrass	annual	moist, disturbed sites
<i>Poa pratensis</i> ssp. <i>pratensis</i> *	Kentucky bluegrass	perennial (rhizomes)	disturbed sites
<i>Poa trivialis</i> *	rough bluegrass	perennial (cespitose)	
<i>Poa unilateralis</i> ssp. <i>unilateralis</i>	ocean bluff bluegrass	perennial (cespitose)	grassland; coastal bluffs, rock outcrops
<i>Polypogon</i> sp.*	beard grass	perennial (clumped)	
<i>Rytidosperma penicillatum</i> ( <i>Danthonia pilosa</i> )*	hairy oatgrass	perennial (cespitose)	disturbed sites

<b>Potamogetonaceae</b> (Pondweed Family) - 1 taxon			
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	floating-leaved pondweed	perennial	ponds
<b>Ruscaceae</b> (Butchers broom Family)- 3 taxa			
<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	false lily-of-the-valley	perennial (rhizome)	marshes
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ( <i>Smilacina racemosa</i> )	false Solomon's-seal	perennial (rhizome)	wet, shaded sites; streamsides
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> ( <i>Smilacina stellata</i> )	slim false Solomon's-seal	perennial (rhizome)	moist sites; scrub; woodland; forest
<b>Themidaceae</b> (Brodiaea Family) - 3 taxa			
<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	brodiaea	perennial (bulb)	grassland
<i>Brodiaea terrestris</i> ssp. <i>terrestris</i>	ground brodiaea	perennial (corm)	grassland; open woodland
<i>Triteleia laxa</i>	Ithuriel's spear	perennial (corm)	dry flats, slopes in scrub, woodland
<b>Typhaceae</b> (Cattail Family) - 1 taxon			
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	soft-flag; broad-leaved cattail	perennial (rhizome)	pond edges, marshes
~ 318 taxa recorded to date	List revised 12/15/2020	List Revised for Family and Name changes 12-12-2020	
Compiled by Teresa Sholars and Peter Warner.	Peter J. Warner	Jim Gibson	
List Revised 12/15/2020 314 taxa included in list			
Teresa Sholars, Jim Gibson			