

Vascular Plants of Fort Ross State Historic Park		August, 2000 Revised April 2020
Rank / Family	Botanical Name	Common Name
(* = non-native to area, bold = sensitive species)		
Ferns and Fern Allies		
Azollaceae/Mosquito Fern		
	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Mosquito Fern
Blechnaceae/Deer Fern		
	<i>Struthiopteris spicant</i> (<i>Blechnum spicant</i>)	Deer Fern
	<i>Woodwardia fimbriata</i>	Giant Chain Fern
Dennstaedtiaceae/Bracken		
	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Bracken, Brake
Dryopteridaceae/Wood Fern		
	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>cyclosorum</i>	Western Lady Fern
	<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	Coastal Wood Fern
	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Spreading Wood Fern
	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Western Sword Fern
Equisetaceae/Horsetail		
	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common Horsetail
	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> ssp. <i>affine</i>	Common Scouring Rush
	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	Smooth Scouring Rush
	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> ssp. <i>braunii</i>	Giant Horsetail
Polypodiaceae/Polypody		
	<i>Polypodium californicum</i>	California Polypody
	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Licorice Fern
	<i>Polypodium scolopendria</i>	Leather-leaf Fern
Pteridaceae/Brake		
	<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>	Five-finger Fern
	<i>Adiantum jordanii</i>	California Maidenhair
	<i>Pentagramma triangularis</i>	Goldback Fern
Gymnosperms/Conifers		
Cupressaceae/Cypress		
	<i>Hesperocyparis macrocarpa</i> (<i>Cupressus m.</i>) *	Monterey Cypress
Pinaceae/Pine		
	<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand Fir
	<i>Pinus lambertiana</i>	Sugar Pine
	<i>Pinus muricata</i>	Bishop Pine
	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir
	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western Hemlock
Taxaceae/Yew		
	<i>Torreya californica</i>	California Nutmeg
Taxodiaceae/Bald Cypress		
	<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	Coast Redwood

Eudicots/Angiosperms/Dicots	
Aceraceae/Maple	
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Big-leaf Maple
Adoxaceae	
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> var. <i>racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry
Aizoaceae/Fig-marigold	
<i>Carpobrotus chilensis</i> *	Sea Fig
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> *	Hottentot Fig
<i>Tetragonia tetragonoides</i> *	New Zealand Spinach
Anacardiaceae/Sumac	
<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	Western Poison Oak
Apiaceae/Carrot	
<i>Angelica hendersonii</i>	Angelica
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i> *	Bur-chervil
<i>Conium maculatum</i> *	Poison Hemlock
<i>Daucus carota</i> *	Carrot, Queen Anne's Lace
<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	Rattlesnake Weed
<i>Eryngium armatum</i>	Coyote Thistle, Coast Eryngo
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> *	Fennel
<i>Heracleum maximum</i> (<i>H. lanatum</i>)	Cow-parsnip
<i>Lomatium utriculatum</i>	Foothill Lomatium
<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	Water Parsley
<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i> (<i>O. chilensis</i>)	Sweet Cicely
<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	Sweet Root
<i>Sanicula arctopoides</i>	Footsteps of Spring, Yellow Mats
<i>Sanicula bipinnata</i>	Purple Sanicle
<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	Yellow Sanicle, Gamble Weed
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i> *	Venus' Needle
<i>Torilis arvensis</i> *	Hedge-parsley
Apocynaceae/Dogbane	
<i>Vinca major</i> *	Greater Periwinkle
Araliaceae/Ginseng	
<i>Aralia californica</i>	Elk Clover, Spikenard
<i>Hedera helix</i> *	English Ivy
Aristolochiaceae/Pipevine	
<i>Aristolochia californica</i>	Dutchman's Pipe, Birthwort
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Wild-ginger
Asteraceae/Sunflower	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Coastal Yarrow
<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	Trail Plant, White Man's Footsteps
<i>Agoseris apargioides</i> var. <i>eastwoodiae</i>	Beach Dandelion
<i>Agoseris grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Agoseris, California Dandelion
<i>Ambrosia chamissonis</i>	Beach-bur, Silver Beachweed
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting
<i>Anisocarpus madioides</i> (<i>Madia m.</i>)	Woodland Madia, Tarweed

<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	Mugwort
<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	Coyote Brush
<i>Bellis perennis</i> *	English Daisy
<i>Blennosperma nanum</i> var. <i>nanum</i>	Common Blennosperma
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> ssp. <i>acanthoides</i> *	Plumeless thistle
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> ssp. <i>pycnocephalus</i> *	Italian Thistle
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> *	Slender-flowered Thistle
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> *	Chicory
<i>Cirsium quercetorum</i>	Brownie Thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> *	Bull Thistle
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i> *	Brass-buttons
<i>Deinandra corymbosa</i> (<i>Hemizonia c.</i> ssp. <i>c.</i>)	Coast Tarweed
<i>Delairea odorata</i> (<i>Senecio mikanioides</i>) *	German-ivy, Cape-ivy
<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	Seaside Daisy
<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> var. <i>arachnoideum</i>	Woolly Sunflower
<i>Eriophyllum staechadifolium</i>	Lizard-tail, Seaside Woolly Sunflower
<i>Gamochaeta ustulata</i> (<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i>)	Purple Cudweed
<i>Hedypnois cretica</i> (<i>H. cretica</i>) *	Crete Weed
<i>Helenium puberulum</i>	Sneezeweed
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i> (<i>Picris e.</i>) *	Bristly Ox-tongue
<i>Hesperexax sparsiflora</i> var. <i>brevifolia</i>	Short-leaved Evax
<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	White-flowered Hawkweed
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> *	Smooth Cat's-ear
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> *	Rough Cat's-ear
<i>Lasthenia californica</i>	Goldfields
<i>Lasthenia californica</i> ssp. <i>macrantha</i> (<i>Lasthenia m.</i> ssp. <i>m.</i>)	Perennial Goldfields
<i>Layia platyglossa</i>	Tidy-tips
<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i> (<i>L. taraxacoides</i>) *	Hawkbit
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> *	Ox-eye Daisy
<i>Madia elegans</i> (<i>Madia e.</i> ssp. <i>vernalis</i>)	Common Madia, Common Tarweed
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> (<i>Chamomilla suaveolens</i>) *	Pineapple Weed
<i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>palmaris</i>	Coltsfoot
<i>Pseudognaphalium californicum</i> (<i>Gnaphalium californicum</i>)	Ladies tobacco, Pearly Everlasting
<i>Pseudognaphalium stramineum</i> (<i>Gnaphalium stramineum</i>)	Cotton Batting Plant
<i>Psilocarphus brevissimus</i>	Dwarf Woolly-heads
<i>Senecio glomeratus</i> (<i>Erechtites g.</i>) *	Coast Fireweed
<i>Senecio minimus</i> (<i>Erechtites minima</i>) *	Australian Fireweed
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> *	Common Groundsel
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle
<i>Solidago spathulata</i> (<i>Solidago s.</i> ssp. <i>s.</i>)	Coast Goldenrod
<i>Sonchus asper</i> ssp. <i>asper</i> (<i>Sonchus asper</i>) *	Prickly Sow Thistle
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> *	Common Sow Thistle
<i>Symphotrichum chilense</i> (<i>Aster chilensis</i>)	Common Aster
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> *	Salsify, Oyster Plant
<i>Wyethia angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Mule Ears

Berberidaceae/Barberry	
<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	Longleaf Mahonia
<i>Vancouveria planipetala</i>	Redwood Ivy, Inside-out Flower
Betulaceae/Birch	
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Red Alder
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	Hazelnut
Boraginaceae/Borage	
<i>Cynoglossum grande</i>	Hound's Tongue
<i>Myosotis discolor</i> *	Blue Scorpion Grass
<i>Myosotis latifolia</i> *	Forget-me-not
<i>Plagiobothrys nothofulvus</i>	Rusty Popcorn Flower
Brassicaceae/Mustard (Cruciferae)	
<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American Winter Cress
<i>Brassica nigra</i> *	Black Mustard
<i>Cakile maritima</i> *	Sea Rocket
<i>Cardamine californica</i> (<i>Cardamine c.</i> var. <i>integrifolia</i> , <i>Cardamine c.</i> var. <i>sinuata</i>)	Milk Maids, Toothwort
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	Western Bitter-cress
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> *	Summer Mustard
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> *	Jointed Charlock
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> *	Wild Radish
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> (<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>) *	Water Cress
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> *	Charlock
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> *	Hedge Mustard
Caprifoliaceae/Honeysuckle	
<i>Lonicera hispidula</i> (<i>Lonicera h.</i> var. <i>vacillans</i>)	California Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i> var. <i>ledebourii</i>	Twin Berry
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>	Snowberry
Caryophyllaceae/Pink	
<i>Cerastium viride</i> (<i>Cerastium arvense</i>)	Field Chickweed
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> *	Sticky Mouse-ear Chickweed
<i>Minuartia douglasii</i>	Sandwort
<i>Petrorhagia nanteuilii</i> *	Wild Carnation
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> var. <i>tetraphyllum</i> (<i>Polycarpon t.</i>)*	Four-leaved Allseed
<i>Sagina maxima</i> ssp. <i>crassicaulis</i>	Big Pearlwort
<i>Silene gallica</i> *	Windmill Pink
<i>Spergula arvensis</i> (<i>Spergula a.</i> ssp. <i>a.</i>) *	Corn Spurrey, Stickwort, Starwort
<i>Spergularia rubra</i> *	Red Sand-spurrey
<i>Stellaria borealis</i> ssp. <i>sitchana</i>	Sitka Chickweed
<i>Stellaria media</i> *	Common Chickweed
Convolvulaceae/Morning Glory	
<i>Calystegia purpurata</i> ssp. <i>purpurata</i>	Western Morning Glory
1B.2 <i>Calystegia purpurata</i> ssp. <i>saxicola</i>	Western Morning Glory
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Beach Morning Glory
<i>Dichondra donelliana</i>	Dichondra

Cornaceae/Dogwood	
<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	American Dogwood
Crassulaceae/Stonecrop	
<i>Dudleya farinosa</i>	Bluff Lettuce, Live Forever
<i>Sedum laxum</i>	Stonecrop
Cucurbitaceae/Gourd	
<i>Marah fabacea</i> (<i>Marah fabaceus</i>)	California Man-root, Wild Cucumber
<i>Marah oregana</i> (<i>Marah oreganus</i>)	Coastal Man-root, Wild Cucumber
Dipsacaceae/Teasel	
<i>Dipsacus sativus</i> *	Fuller's Teasel
Ericaceae/Heath	
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Pacific Madrone
<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	Hairy Manzanita
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal
<i>Rhododendron columbianum</i> (<i>Ledum glandulosum</i>)	Western Labrador Tea
<i>Rhododendron occidentale</i>	Western Azalea
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	California Huckleberry
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Red Huckleberry
Euphorbiaceae/Spurge	
<i>Croton setiger</i> (<i>Eremocarpus setiger</i>)	Dove Weed, Turkey Mullein
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> *	Gopher Plant, Caper Spurge
Fabaceae/Legume	
<i>Acmispon americanus</i> var. <i>americanus</i> (<i>Lotus purshianus</i> var. <i>p.</i>)	Spanish Clover
<i>Acmispon junceus</i> var. <i>biolettii</i> (<i>Lotus j.</i> var. <i>b.</i>)	Rush Lotus
<i>Acmispon parviflorus</i> (<i>Lotus micranthus</i>)	Hill Lotus
<i>Acmispon wrangelianus</i> (<i>Lotus w.</i>)	California Lotus
4.2 <i>Hosackia gracilis</i> (<i>Lotus formosissimus</i>)	Coast Lotus, Witch's Teeth
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> *	Perennial Sweet Pea
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Marsh Pea
<i>Lathyrus vestitus</i> var. <i>vestitus</i>	Pacific Pea
<i>Lotus angustissimus</i> *	Birdsfoot Trefoil
<i>Lotus corniculatis</i> *	Birdsfoot Trefoil
<i>Lotus tenuis</i> *	Birdsfoot Trefoil
<i>Lupinus arboreus</i> (<i>Lupinus a.</i> var. <i>a.</i>)	Yellow Bush Lupine
<i>Lupinus chamissonis</i>	Chamosso's Bush Lupine
<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> var. <i>dudleyi</i>	Broadleaf Lupine
<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>	
<i>Lupinus variicolor</i>	Lindley's Varied Lupine
<i>Medicago arabica</i> *	Spotted Burclover
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> *	California Burclover
<i>Melilotus indicus</i> *	Sourclover
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> *	Yellow Sweetclover
<i>Thermopsis macrophylla</i>	Golden Pea, Santa Ynez False-lupine
<i>Trifolium barbigerum</i>	Bearded Clover
<i>Trifolium depauperatum</i> var. <i>depauperatum</i>	Dwarf Sack Clover, Balloon Clover

<i>Trifolium dubium</i> *	Shamrock, Little Hop Clover
<i>Trifolium fucatum</i>	Bull Clover
<i>Trifolium gracilentum</i> (<i>Trifolium g.</i> var. <i>g.</i>)	Pinpoint Clover
<i>Trifolium hirtum</i> *	Rose Clover
<i>Trifolium longipes</i>	Long-stalked Clover
<i>Trifolium macraei</i>	Twinhead Clover, Chile Clover
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i> *	Subterranean Clover
<i>Trifolium willdenovii</i>	Tomcat Clover
<i>Trifolium wormskioldii</i>	Cow Clover
<i>Vicia americana</i> ssp. <i>americana</i> (<i>Vicia a.</i> var. <i>a.</i>)	American Vetch
<i>Vicia benghalensis</i> *	Purple Vetch
<i>Vicia cracca</i> *	Cow Vetch, Blue Vetch, Bird Vetch
<i>Vicia gigantea</i>	Giant Vetch
<i>Vicia haseii</i>	Hasse Vetch
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i> *	Hairy Vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	Common Vetch, Narrow-leaved Vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Common Vetch, Spring Vetch
<i>Vicia villosa</i> *	Hairy Vetch, Winter Vetch
Fagaceae/Oak	
<i>Chrysolepis chrysophylla</i> var. <i>chrysophylla</i>	Giant Chinquapin
<i>Notholithocarpus densiflorus</i> var. <i>densiflorus</i> (<i>Lithocarpus d.</i> var. <i>d.</i>)	Tan Oak, Tanbark Oak
<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i>	Canyon Live Oak, Maul Oak
<i>Quercus garryana</i> var. <i>garryana</i>	Garry Oak, Oregon Oak
<i>Quercus kelloggii</i>	Kellogg Oak, California Black Oak
<i>Quercus lobata</i>	Valley Oak
<i>Quercus wislizeni</i> var. <i>wislizeni</i>	Interior Live Oak
<i>Quercus x chaseii</i> =(<i>Q.agrifolia</i> x <i>Q.kelloggii</i>)	Hybrid Oak
<i>Quercus x eplingii</i> =(<i>Q.douglasii</i> x <i>Q.durata</i>)	Hybrid Oak
Garryaceae/Silk-Tassel	
<i>Garrya elliptica</i>	Coast Silk-tassel Tree
Gentianaceae/Gentian	
<i>Cicendia quadrangularis</i>	Timwort
<i>Zeltnera davyi</i> (<i>Centaurium davyi</i>)	Davy's Centaury
Geraniaceae/Geranium	
<i>Erodium botrys</i>	Broad-leaf Filaree
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> *	Red-stemmed Filaree
<i>Erodium moschatum</i> *	White-stemmed Filaree
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's Cranesbill
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Geranium
<i>Geranium core-core</i> * (<i>Geranium retrorsum</i>) *	Alderney crane's-bill
<i>Geranium dissectum</i> *	Cut-leaved Geranium
<i>Geranium molle</i> *	Cranesbill, Dove's-foot Geranium
<i>Geranium potentilloides</i> *	Cinquefoil Geranium
<i>Pelargonium vitifolium</i> *	Garden Geranium

Grossulariaceae/Gooseberry	
<i>Ribes californicum</i>	Hillside Gooseberry
<i>Ribes divaricatum</i> var. <i>pubiflorum</i>	Straggly Gooseberry
<i>Ribes menziesii</i>	Canyon Gooseberry
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> var. <i>glutinosum</i>	Pink Flowering Currant
Hydrangeaceae (Philadelphaceae)/Mock Orange	
<i>Whipplea modesta</i>	Modesty, Yerba de Selva
Hydrophyllaceae/Waterleaf	
<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	Woodland or Small-flowered Nemophila
<i>Phacelia bolanderi</i>	Bolander's Phacelia
<i>Phacelia californica</i>	California Phacelia
<i>Phacelia distans</i>	Wild-heliotrope
<i>Phacelia imbricata</i> ssp. <i>imbricata</i>	Imbricate Phacelia
<i>Phacelia ramosissima</i>	Branching Phacelia
Lamiaceae/Mint	
<i>Clinopodium douglasii</i> (<i>Satureja d.</i>)	Pennyroyal
<i>Mentha pulegium</i> *	Siskiyou monardella
<i>Monardella purpurea</i>	Coyote Mint
<i>Monardella villosa</i> ssp. <i>franciscana</i>	Coyote Mint
<i>Monardella villosa</i> ssp. <i>villosa</i>	Self-heal
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	Self-heal
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>vulgaris</i> *	Yerba Buena
<i>Stachys ajugoides</i> var. <i>rigida</i>	Bugle Hedge Nettle
<i>Stachys chamissonis</i>	Coast or Swamp Hedge Nettle
Lauraceae/Laurel	
<i>Umbellularia californica</i>	California Bay, California Laurel or Pepperwood
Limnanthaceae/Meadowfoam	
<i>Limnanthes douglasii</i> ssp. <i>douglasii</i>	Common Meadowfoam, Douglas's Meadowfoam
Linaceae/Flax	
<i>Linum bienne</i> *	Narrow-leaved flax
<i>Linum trigynum</i> *	European Flax
Lythraceae/Loosestrife	
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i> *	Hyssop Loosestrife
Malvaceae/Mallow	
<i>Malva neglecta</i> *	Common Mallow, Cheeses
<i>Sidalcea diploscypha</i>	Fringed Sidalcea
<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> ssp. <i>malviflora</i>	Cheese Mallow, Common Checkerbloom
<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> ssp. <i>purpurea</i>	Checker Mallow, Purple Checkerbloom
Myricaceae/Wax Myrtle	
<i>Morella californica</i> (<i>Myrica c.</i>)	California Wax Myrtle
Myrsinaceae	
<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> (<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>) *	Scarlet Pimpernel
<i>Lysimachia latifolia</i> (<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>)	Pacific Starflower
Myrtaceae/Myrtle	
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> *	Blue Gum

Onagraceae/Evening Primrose	
<i>Clarkia davyi</i>	Davy's Godetia
<i>Clarkia purpurea</i> ssp. <i>quadrivulnera</i>	Winecup Clarkia
<i>Clarkia purpurea</i> ssp. <i>viminea</i>	Winecup Clarkia
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>ciliatum</i>	Northern Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>watsonii</i>	Western Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium densiflorum</i>	Denseflower Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium halleanum</i>	Hall Willow-herb
<i>Fuschia arborescens</i> *	Fuschia
<i>Taraxia ovata</i> (<i>Camissonia o.</i>)	Sun Cup
Orobanchaceae	
4.2 <i>Castilleja ambigua</i> ssp. <i>ambigua</i>	Johnny-nip
<i>Castilleja wightii</i>	Wight's Indian Paintbrush
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i> *	Yellow Parentucellia
<i>Triphysaria eriantha</i> ssp. <i>rosea</i>	Johnny-tuck
Oxalidaceae/Oxalis	
<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Redwood Sorrel
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> *	Bermuda Buttercup
<i>Oxalis pilosa</i> (<i>Oxalis albicans</i> ssp. <i>p.</i>)	Hairy Wood Sorrel
Papaveraceae/Poppy	
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California Poppy
<i>Platystemon californicus</i>	Cream Cups
Phymaceae	
<i>Diplacus aurantiacus</i> (<i>Mimulus a.</i>)	Sticky Monkeyflower
<i>Erythranthe guttata</i> (<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>)	Seep-spring Monkey Flower
Pittosporaceae/Pittosporum	
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i> *	Victorian Box, Mock Orange
Plantaginaceae/Plantain	
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> *	Foxglove
<i>Plantago coronopus</i> *	Cutleaf Plantain
<i>Plantago elongata</i>	Linearleaf Plantain
<i>Plantago erecta</i>	Dwarf Plantain
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> *	English Plantain
<i>Plantago major</i> *	Common Plantain, Broad-leaved Plantain
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Pacific Seaside Plantain, Goose Tongue
<i>Plantago subnuda</i>	Coast Plantain
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American Brooklime
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> *	Water Speedwell
Plumbaginaceae/Leadwort	
<i>Armeria maritima</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	Thrift, Sea-Pink
Polemoniaceae/Phlox	
<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	Varied-leaved Collomia
<i>Leptosiphon bicolor</i> (<i>Linanthus b.</i>)	Baby Stars
<i>Navarretia squarrosa</i>	Skunkweed

Polygalaceae/Milkwort	
<i>Polygala californica</i>	Milkwort
Polygonaceae/Buckwheat	
1B.1 <i>Chorizanthe valida</i> (believed extirpated)	Sonoma Spineflower
<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i> var. <i>foliolosum</i>	California Buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum latifolium</i>	Coast Buckwheat, Seaside wild Buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum nudum</i> var. <i>auriculatum</i>	Nude Buckwheat, Ear-shaped wild Buckwheat
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> *	Sheep Sorrel
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i> *	Green Dock
<i>Rumex crassus</i> (<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> var. <i>c.</i>)	Willow Dock
<i>Rumex crispus</i> *	Curley Dock
<i>Rumex occidentalis</i>	Western Dock
<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> (<i>Rumex s.</i> var. <i>s.</i>)	Willow Dock
Portulacaceae/Purslane	
<i>Calandrinia menziesii</i> (formerly <i>Calandrinia ciliata</i> does not occur in California and has been removed.)	Red Maids
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Miner's Lettuce
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Candy Flower
Primulaceae/Primrose	
<i>Primula hendersonii</i> (<i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i>)	Shooting Star, Mosquito bill(s), Sailor caps
Ranunculaceae/Buttercup	
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Columbine
<i>Delphinium nudicaule</i>	Red Larkspur
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i> *	Field Buttercup, Hunger Weed
<i>Ranunculus californicus</i>	California Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i> *	Prickle-fruited Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus repens</i> *	Creeping Buttercup
Rhamnaceae/Buckthorn	
<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus</i> var. <i>griseus</i> (<i>Ceanothus griseus</i>)	Carmel Ceanothus
<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i> (<i>Ceanothus v.</i> var. <i>hookeri</i>)	Tobacco Brush
<i>Frangula californica</i> ssp. <i>californica</i> (<i>Rhamnus c.</i> ssp. <i>c.</i>)	California Coffeeberry
<i>Frangula purshiana</i> (<i>Rhamnus p.</i>)	Cascara
Rosaceae/Rose	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> var. <i>acuminatus</i> (<i>Aruncus d.</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>)	Brides feathers
<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i> (<i>Cotoneaster pannosa</i>) *	Cotoneaster
<i>Drymocallis glandulosa</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i> (<i>Potentilla g.</i> ssp. <i>g.</i>)	Sticky Cinquefoil
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	Beach Strawberry
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> (<i>Fragaria v.</i> ssp. <i>v.</i>)	Wood Strawberry
<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>	Toyon, Christmas Berry
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray
<i>Horkelia californica</i> var. <i>californica</i> (<i>Horkelia c.</i> ssp. <i>c.</i>)	California Horkelia
<i>Malus pumila</i> (<i>M. sylvestris</i>) *	Apple
<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Oso Berry
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> ssp. <i>pacifica</i>	Pacific Silver-leaf
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> *	Cherry Plum, Myrobalan
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Bitter Cherry

<i>Pyrus communis</i> *	Common Pear
<i>Rosa californica</i>	California Rose
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Wood Rose
<i>Rosa nutkana</i> ssp. <i>nutkana</i> (<i>Rosa n.</i> var. <i>n.</i>)	Nootka Rose
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> (<i>Rosa eglantheria</i>) *	Sweet-brier, Eglantine
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> (<i>Rubus discolor</i>) *	Himalayan Blackberry
<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	White bark raspberry
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i> (<i>Rubus p.</i> var. <i>parvifolius</i>)	Thimbleberry
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	California Blackberry
Rubiaceae/Madder	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Goose Grass
<i>Galium californicum</i> ssp. <i>californicum</i>	California Bedstraw, Cleavers
<i>Galium porrigens</i> var. <i>porrigens</i>	Climbing Bedstraw
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> *	Field Madder
Salicaceae/Willow	
<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	Coastal Willow
<i>Salix lasiolepis</i> (<i>Salix l.</i> var. <i>bigelovii</i>)	Arroyo Willow
<i>Salix lasiandra</i> var. <i>lasiandra</i> (<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>l.</i>)	Shining Willow
<i>Salix exigua</i> var. <i>hindsiana</i> ? (<i>Salix sessilifolia</i>)	Sandbar Willow
<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka Willow
Sapindaceae (Hippocastanaceae)/Buckeye	
<i>Aesculus californica</i>	California Buckeye, Horse Chesnut
Saxifragaceae/Saxifrage	
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Small-flowered Alumroot
<i>Heuchera pilosissima</i>	Coast Alumroot
<i>Lithophragma affine</i>	Woodland Star
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringe Cups
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> var. <i>unifoliata</i>	Sugar-Scoop, Lace Flower
Scrophulariaceae/Figwort	
<i>Scrophularia californica</i>	Bee Plant, California Figwort
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> *	Wooly Mullein
Solanaceae/Nightshade	
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	Small-flowered Nightshade
<i>Solanum douglasii</i>	Douglas Nightshade
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> *	Black Nightshade
Urticaceae/Nettle	
<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	American Stinging Nettle
Valerianaceae/Valerian	
<i>Plectritis macrocera</i>	Rotund Macrocera
Violaceae/Violet	
<i>Viola adunca</i> ssp. <i>adunca</i> (<i>Viola adunca</i>)	Western Dog Violet
<i>Viola glabella</i>	Stream Violet
<i>Viola ocellata</i>	Western Heart's Ease, Two eyed Violet
<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	Evergreen or Redwood Violet

Monocots	
Agavaceae	
<i>Chlorogalum pomeridianum</i>	Wavy Leaf Soap Plant
Alliaceae	
<i>Allium dichlamydeum</i>	Coast Onion
Amaryllidaceae	
<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i> *	Naked Lady
Araceae/Arum	
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i> *	Calla Lily
Cyperaceae/Sedge	
<i>Carex leptopoda</i> (<i>Carex deweyana</i> ssp. <i>l.</i>)	Short-scaled Sedge, Dewey's Sedge
<i>Carex gynodynamis</i> X <i>C.hendersonii</i>	Sedge
<i>Carex luzulina</i>	Woodrush Sedge
<i>Carex obnupta</i>	Slough Sedge
<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	Umbrella Sedge, Nut Grass
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Panicled Bulrush
Iridaceae/Iris	
<i>Iris douglasiana</i>	Douglas Iris
<i>Iris germanica</i> *	Bearded Iris, German Iris
<i>Sisyrinchium bellum</i>	Blue-eyed Grass
<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	Golden-eyed Grass
Juncaceae/Rush	
<i>Juncus bolanderi</i>	Bolander's Rush
<i>Juncus bufonius</i> var. <i>bufonius</i>	Toad Rush
<i>Juncus capitatus</i> *	Rush
<i>Juncus hesperius</i> (<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>brunneus</i>)	Bog Rush
<i>Juncus effusus</i> ssp. <i>pacificus</i> (<i>J. e.</i> var. <i>p.</i>)	Pacific Bog Rush
<i>Juncus falcatus</i> ssp. <i>falcatus</i> (<i>J. f.</i> var. <i>f.</i>)	Sickle-leaved Rush
<i>Juncus patens</i>	Spreading or Common Rush
<i>Juncus phaloccephalus</i> var. <i>phaloccephalus</i>	Brown-headed Rush
Melanthiaceae	
<i>Toxicoscordion fremontii</i> (<i>Zigadenus f.</i>)	Star Lily or Fremont's Camas
Lemnaceae/Duckweed	
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Duckweed
Liliaceae/Lily	
<i>Calochortus tolmiei</i>	Pussy Ears, Hairy Star-tulip
<i>Calochortus uniflorus</i>	Large-flowered Star-tulip
<i>Clintonia andrewsiana</i>	Clintonia
<i>Prosartes hookeri</i> (<i>Disporum h.</i>)	Hooker's Fairy Bell
<i>Prosartes smithii</i> (<i>Disporum s.</i>)	Smith's Fairy Bell
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i> (illeg.= <i>F. lanceolata</i>)	Checker Lily
<i>Scoliopus bigelovii</i>	Slink Pod, Fetid Adder's Tongue
Orchidaceae/Orchid	
<i>Calypso bulbosa</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> (<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>)	Calypso Orchid
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	Spotted Coralroot

Corallorhiza striata
Goodyera oblongifolia
Spiranthes romanzoffiana

Striped Coralroot
Rattlesnake Plantain
Hooded Ladies Tresses

Poaceae/Grass

1B.2 *Agrostis blasdalei*

Agrostis capillaris *
Aira caryophyllea *
Ammophila arenaria *
Anthoxanthum occidentale (*Hierochloa occidentalis*)
Anthoxanthum odoratum *
Avena barbata *
Avena fatua *
Avena sativa *
Briza maxima *
Briza minor *
Bromus diandrus *
Bromus hordaceus *
Bromus madritensis *
Calamagrostis nutkaensis
Cortaderia jubata *
Cynosurus echinatus *
Dactylis glomerata *
Danthonia californica
Deschampsia cespitosa ssp. *holciformis*
Elymus caput-medusae (*Taeniatherum caput-medusae*) *
Elymus glaucus
Elymus trachycaulus ssp. *trachycaulus* (*E. t.* ssp. *subsecundus*)
Elymus triticoides (*Leymus triticoides*)
Festuca arundinacea *
Festuca bromoides (*Vulpia bromoides*) *
Festuca idahoensis
Festuca perennis (*Lolium perenne*) *
Festuca rubra
Gastridium phleoides (*Gastridium ventricosum* misappl.) *
Glyceria sp.
Holcus lanatus *
Hordeum marinum ssp. *gussoneanum* *
Lagurus ovatus *
Panicum acuminatum
Paspalum dilatatum *
Phalaris aquatica *
Poa annua *
Poa unilateralis ssp. *unilateralis* (*Poa unilateralis*)
Polypogon australis *
Polypogon interruptus

Blasdale's Bent Grass
Colonial Bent
Silver European Hairgrass
European Beachgrass
Sweet Grass, Vanilla Grass
Sweet Vernal Grass
Slender Wild Oat
Wild Oat
Cultivated Oat
Quaking Grass, Big Rattlesnake Grass
Quaking Grass, Little Rattlesnake Grass
Ripgut Grass
Cheat Grass, Soft Chess
Foxtail Grass
Pacific Reed Grass
Pampas Grass
Hedgehog Dogtail
Orchard Grass
California Oatgrass
Pacific Hairgrass
Medusa Head
Blue Wildrye
Slender Wheatgrass
Beardless wild rye, Alkali Rye Grass
Tall Fescue
Six-weeks Fescue
Idaho Fescue, Blue Bunchgrass
Perennial Ryegrass
Red Fescue
Nit Grass
Mannagrass
Velvet Grass
Mediterranean Barley
Hare's Tail
Panicgrass
Dallis Grass
Harding Grass
Annual Bluegrass
Ocean-bluff Bluegrass
Chilean Beard Grass
Ditch Beard Grass

<i>Rytidosperma penicillatum</i> (<i>Danthonia pilosa</i> misappl.)	Hairy Oatgrass
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> *	Sorghum, Milo, Sudan Grass
<i>Stipa pulchra</i> (<i>Nassella pulchra</i>)	Purple Needlegrass
Potamogetonaceae/Pondweed	
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Floating-leaved Pondweed
Rusacaeae	
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>)	Branched or False Solomon's Seal
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (<i>Smilacina stellata</i>)	Slender or Star Solomon's Seal
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	White or Western Trillium
Themidaceae	
<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i> ssp. <i>coronaria</i>	Harvest Brodiaea
<i>Brodiaea elegans</i>	Elegant Brodiaea
<i>Brodiaea terrestris</i> ssp. <i>terrestris</i>	Earth Brodiaea, Dwarf Brodiaea
<i>Dichelostemma congestum</i>	Forked Ookow
<i>Dipterostemon capitatus</i> (<i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i> ssp. <i>c.</i>)	Blue Dicks
<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>	White Brodiaea
<i>Triteleia laxa</i>	Ithuriel's Spear
Typhaceae/Cattail	
<i>Typha latifolia</i> *	Broad-leaved Cattail, Soft Flag

This list of 454 Vascular Plants of Fort Ross is a Plant Communities project of the Dorothy King Young Chapter, California Native Plant Society.

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Dorothy Scherer, Chairperson

Bob Rutemoeller, Data entry and spelling errors.

Voucher specimens collected 1996-1998

Placed in College of the Redwoods Herbarium, Fort Bragg, CA: 112 specimens.

Donated to the California Academy of Sciences, San Francisco, CA: 98 specimens.

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