

Vascular Plants of Fort Ross State Historic Park		August, 2000 Revised April 2020
Rank / Family	Botanical Name	Common Name
( * = non-native to area, <b>bold</b> = sensitive species)		
<b>Ferns and Fern Allies</b>		
<b>Azollaceae/Mosquito Fern</b>		
	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Mosquito Fern
<b>Blechnaceae/Deer Fern</b>		
	<i>Struthiopteris spicant</i> ( <i>Blechnum spicant</i> )	Deer Fern
	<i>Woodwardia fimbriata</i>	Giant Chain Fern
<b>Dennstaedtiaceae/Bracken</b>		
	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Bracken, Brake
<b>Dryopteridaceae/Wood Fern</b>		
	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>cyclosorum</i>	Western Lady Fern
	<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	Coastal Wood Fern
	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Spreading Wood Fern
	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Western Sword Fern
<b>Equisetaceae/Horsetail</b>		
	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common Horsetail
	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> ssp. <i>affine</i>	Common Scouring Rush
	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	Smooth Scouring Rush
	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> ssp. <i>braunii</i>	Giant Horsetail
<b>Polypodiaceae/Polypody</b>		
	<i>Polypodium californicum</i>	California Polypody
	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Licorice Fern
	<i>Polypodium scolopendri</i>	Leather-leaf Fern
<b>Pteridaceae/Brake</b>		
	<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>	Five-finger Fern
	<i>Adiantum jordanii</i>	California Maidenhair
	<i>Pentagramma triangularis</i>	Goldback Fern
<b>Gymnosperms/Conifers</b>		
<b>Cupressaceae/Cypress</b>		
<b>1B.2</b>	<b><i>Hesperocyparis macrocarpa</i></b> ( <i>Cupressus m.</i> ) *	Monterey Cypress
<b>Pinaceae/Pine</b>		
	<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand Fir
	<i>Pinus lambertiana</i>	Sugar Pine
	<i>Pinus muricata</i>	Bishop Pine
	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir
	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western Hemlock
<b>Taxaceae/Yew</b>		
	<i>Torreya californica</i>	California Nutmeg
<b>Taxodiaceae/Bald Cypress</b>		
	<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	Coast Redwood

Eudicots/Angiosperms/Dicots	
<b>Aceraceae/Maple</b>	
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Big-leaf Maple
<b>Adoxaceae</b>	
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> var. <i>racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry
<b>Aizoaceae/Fig-marigold</b>	
<i>Carpobrotus chilensis</i> *	Sea Fig
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> *	Hottentot Fig
<i>Tetragonia tetragonoides</i> *	New Zealand Spinach
<b>Anacardiaceae/Sumac</b>	
<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	Western Poison Oak
<b>Apiaceae/Carrot</b>	
<i>Angelica hendersonii</i>	Angelica
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i> *	Bur-chervil
<i>Conium maculatum</i> *	Poison Hemlock
<i>Daucus carota</i> *	Carrot, Queen Anne's Lace
<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	Rattlesnake Weed
<i>Eryngium armatum</i>	Coyote Thistle, Coast Eryngo
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> *	Fennel
<i>Heracleum maximum</i> ( <i>H. lanatum</i> )	Cow-parsnip
<i>Lomatium utriculatum</i>	Foothill Lomatium
<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	Water Parsley
<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i> ( <i>O. chilensis</i> )	Sweet Cicely
<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	Sweet Root
<i>Sanicula arctopoides</i>	Footsteps of Spring, Yellow Mats
<i>Sanicula bipinnata</i>	Purple Sanicle
<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	Yellow Sanicle, Gamble Weed
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i> *	Venus' Needle
<i>Torilis arvensis</i> *	Hedge-parsley
<b>Apocynaceae/Dogbane</b>	
<i>Vinca major</i> *	Greater Periwinkle
<b>Araliaceae/Ginseng</b>	
<i>Aralia californica</i>	Elk Clover, Spikenard
<i>Hedera helix</i> *	English Ivy
<b>Aristolochiaceae/Pipevine</b>	
<i>Aristolochia californica</i>	Dutchman's Pipe, Birthwort
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Wild-ginger
<b>Asteraceae/Sunflower</b>	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Coastal Yarrow
<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	Trail Plant, White Man's Footsteps
<i>Agoseris apargioides</i> var. <i>eastwoodiae</i>	Beach Dandelion
<i>Agoseris grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Agoseris, California Dandelion
<i>Ambrosia chamissonis</i>	Beach-bur, Silver Beachweed
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting
<i>Anisocarpus madioides</i> ( <i>Madia m.</i> )	Woodland Madia, Tarweed

<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	Mugwort
<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	Coyote Brush
<i>Bellis perennis</i> *	English Daisy
<i>Blennosperma nanum</i> var. <i>nanum</i>	Common Blennosperma
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> ssp. <i>acanthoides</i> *	Plumeless thistle
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> ssp. <i>pycnocephalus</i> *	Italian Thistle
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> *	Slender-flowered Thistle
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> *	Chicory
<i>Cirsium quercetorum</i>	Brownie Thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> *	Bull Thistle
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i> *	Brass-buttons
<i>Deinandra corymbosa</i> ( <i>Hemizonia c.</i> ssp. <i>c.</i> )	Coast Tarweed
<i>Delairea odorata</i> ( <i>Senecio mikanioides</i> ) *	German-ivy, Cape-ivy
<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	Seaside Daisy
<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> var. <i>arachnoideum</i>	Woolly Sunflower
<i>Eriophyllum staechadifolium</i>	Lizard-tail, Seaside Woolly Sunflower
<i>Gamochaeta ustulata</i> ( <i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i> )	Purple Cudweed
<i>Hedypnois cretica</i> ( <i>H. cretica</i> ) *	Crete Weed
<i>Helenium puberulum</i>	Sneezeweed
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i> ( <i>Picris e.</i> ) *	Bristly Ox-tongue
<i>Hesperexax sparsiflora</i> var. <i>brevifolia</i>	Short-leaved Evax
<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	White-flowered Hawkweed
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> *	Smooth Cat's-ear
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> *	Rough Cat's-ear
<i>Lasthenia californica</i>	Goldfields
<i>Lasthenia californica</i> ssp. <i>macrantha</i> ( <i>Lasthenia m.</i> ssp. <i>m.</i> )	Perennial Goldfields
<i>Layia platyglossa</i>	Tidy-tips
<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i> ( <i>L. taraxacoides</i> ) *	Hawkbit
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> *	Ox-eye Daisy
<i>Madia elegans</i> ( <i>Madia e.</i> ssp. <i>vernalis</i> )	Common Madia, Common Tarweed
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> ( <i>Chamomilla suaveolens</i> ) *	Pineapple Weed
<i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>palmaris</i>	Coltsfoot
<i>Pseudognaphalium californicum</i> ( <i>Gnaphalium californicum</i> )	Ladies tobacco, Pearly Everlasting
<i>Pseudognaphalium stramineum</i> ( <i>Gnaphalium stramineum</i> )	Cotton Batting Plant
<i>Psilocarphus brevissimus</i>	Dwarf Woolly-heads
<i>Senecio glomeratus</i> ( <i>Erechtites g.</i> ) *	Coast Fireweed
<i>Senecio minimus</i> ( <i>Erechtites minima</i> ) *	Australian Fireweed
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> *	Common Groundsel
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle
<i>Solidago spathulata</i> ( <i>Solidago s.</i> ssp. <i>s.</i> )	Coast Goldenrod
<i>Sonchus asper</i> ssp. <i>asper</i> ( <i>Sonchus asper</i> ) *	Prickly Sow Thistle
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> *	Common Sow Thistle
<i>Symphotrichum chilense</i> ( <i>Aster chilensis</i> )	Common Aster
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> *	Salsify, Oyster Plant
<i>Wyethia angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Mule Ears

<b>Berberidaceae/Barberry</b>	
<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	Longleaf Mahonia
<i>Vancouveria planipetala</i>	Redwood Ivy, Inside-out Flower
<b>Betulaceae/Birch</b>	
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Red Alder
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	Hazelnut
<b>Boraginaceae/Borage</b>	
<i>Cynoglossum grande</i>	Hound's Tongue
<i>Myosotis discolor</i> *	Blue Scorpion Grass
<i>Myosotis latifolia</i> *	Forget-me-not
<i>Plagiobothrys nothofulvus</i>	Rusty Popcorn Flower
<b>Brassicaceae/Mustard (Cruciferae)</b>	
<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American Winter Cress
<i>Brassica nigra</i> *	Black Mustard
<i>Cakile maritima</i> *	Sea Rocket
<i>Cardamine californica</i> ( <i>Cardamine c.</i> var. <i>integrifolia</i> , <i>Cardamine c.</i> var. <i>sinuata</i> )	Milk Maids, Toothwort
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	Western Bitter-cress
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> *	Summer Mustard
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> *	Jointed Charlock
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> *	Wild Radish
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> ( <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> ) *	Water Cress
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> *	Charlock
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> *	Hedge Mustard
<b>Caprifoliaceae/Honeysuckle</b>	
<i>Lonicera hispidula</i> ( <i>Lonicera h.</i> var. <i>vacillans</i> )	California Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i> var. <i>ledebourii</i>	Twin Berry
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>	Snowberry
<b>Caryophyllaceae/Pink</b>	
<i>Cerastium viride</i> ( <i>Cerastium arvense</i> )	Field Chickweed
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> *	Sticky Mouse-ear Chickweed
<i>Minuartia douglasii</i>	Sandwort
<i>Petrorhagia nanteuilii</i> *	Wild Carnation
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> var. <i>tetraphyllum</i> ( <i>Polycarpon t.</i> ) *	Four-leaved Allseed
<i>Sagina maxima</i> ssp. <i>crassicaulis</i>	Big Pearlwort
<i>Silene gallica</i> *	Windmill Pink
<i>Spergula arvensis</i> ( <i>Spergula a.</i> ssp. <i>a.</i> ) *	Corn Spurrey, Stickwort, Starwort
<i>Spergularia rubra</i> *	Red Sand-spurrey
<i>Stellaria borealis</i> ssp. <i>sitchana</i>	Sitka Chickweed
<i>Stellaria media</i> *	Common Chickweed
<b>Convolvulaceae/Morning Glory</b>	
<i>Calystegia purpurata</i> ssp. <i>purpurata</i>	Western Morning Glory
<b>1B.2</b> <i>Calystegia purpurata</i> ssp. <i>saxicola</i>	Western Morning Glory
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Beach Morning Glory
<i>Dichondra donelliana</i>	Dichondra

<b>Cornaceae/Dogwood</b>	
<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	American Dogwood
<b>Crassulaceae/Stonecrop</b>	
<i>Dudleya farinosa</i>	Bluff Lettuce, Live Forever
<i>Sedum laxum</i>	Stonecrop
<b>Cucurbitaceae/Gourd</b>	
<i>Marah fabacea</i> ( <i>Marah fabaceus</i> )	California Man-root, Wild Cucumber
<i>Marah oregana</i> ( <i>Marah oreganus</i> )	Coastal Man-root, Wild Cucumber
<b>Dipsacaceae/Teasel</b>	
<i>Dipsacus sativus</i> *	Fuller's Teasel
<b>Ericaceae/Heath</b>	
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Pacific Madrone
<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	Hairy Manzanita
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal
<i>Rhododendron columbianum</i> ( <i>Ledum glandulosum</i> )	Western Labrador Tea
<i>Rhododendron occidentale</i>	Western Azalea
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	California Huckleberry
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Red Huckleberry
<b>Euphorbiaceae/Spurge</b>	
<i>Croton setiger</i> ( <i>Eremocarpus setiger</i> )	Dove Weed, Turkey Mullein
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> *	Gopher Plant, Caper Spurge
<b>Fabaceae/Legume</b>	
<i>Acmispon americanus</i> var. <i>americanus</i> ( <i>Lotus purshianus</i> var. <i>p.</i> )	Spanish Clover
<i>Acmispon junceus</i> var. <i>biolettii</i> ( <i>Lotus j.</i> var. <i>b.</i> )	Rush Lotus
<i>Acmispon parviflorus</i> ( <i>Lotus micranthus</i> )	Hill Lotus
<i>Acmispon wrangelianus</i> ( <i>Lotus w.</i> )	California Lotus
<b>4.2</b> <i>Hosackia gracilis</i> ( <i>Lotus formosissimus</i> )	Coast Lotus, Witch's Teeth
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> *	Perennial Sweet Pea
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Marsh Pea
<i>Lathyrus vestitus</i> var. <i>vestitus</i>	Pacific Pea
<i>Lotus angustissimus</i> *	Birdsfoot Trefoil
<i>Lotus corniculatis</i> *	Birdsfoot Trefoil
<i>Lotus tenuis</i> *	Birdsfoot Trefoil
<i>Lupinus arboreus</i> ( <i>Lupinus a.</i> var. <i>a.</i> )	Yellow Bush Lupine
<i>Lupinus chamissonis</i>	Chamosso's Bush Lupine
<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> var. <i>dudleyi</i>	Broadleaf Lupine
<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>	
<i>Lupinus variicolor</i>	Lindley's Varied Lupine
<i>Medicago arabica</i> *	Spotted Burclover
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> *	California Burclover
<i>Melilotus indicus</i> *	Sourclover
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> *	Yellow Sweetclover
<i>Thermopsis macrophylla</i>	Golden Pea, Santa Ynez False-lupine
<i>Trifolium barbigerum</i>	Bearded Clover
<i>Trifolium depauperatum</i> var. <i>depauperatum</i>	Dwarf Sack Clover, Balloon Clover

<i>Trifolium dubium</i> *	Shamrock, Little Hop Clover
<i>Trifolium fucatum</i>	Bull Clover
<i>Trifolium gracilentum</i> ( <i>Trifolium g.</i> var. <i>g.</i> )	Pinpoint Clover
<i>Trifolium hirtum</i> *	Rose Clover
<i>Trifolium longipes</i>	Long-stalked Clover
<i>Trifolium macraei</i>	Twinhead Clover, Chile Clover
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i> *	Subterranean Clover
<i>Trifolium willdenovii</i>	Tomcat Clover
<i>Trifolium wormskioldii</i>	Cow Clover
<i>Vicia americana</i> ssp. <i>americana</i> ( <i>Vicia a.</i> var. <i>a.</i> )	American Vetch
<i>Vicia benghalensis</i> *	Purple Vetch
<i>Vicia cracca</i> *	Cow Vetch, Blue Vetch, Bird Vetch
<i>Vicia gigantea</i>	Giant Vetch
<i>Vicia haseii</i>	Hasse Vetch
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i> *	Hairy Vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	Common Vetch, Narrow-leaved Vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Common Vetch, Spring Vetch
<i>Vicia villosa</i> *	Hairy Vetch, Winter Vetch
<b>Fagaceae/Oak</b>	
<i>Chrysolepis chrysophylla</i> var. <i>chrysophylla</i>	Giant Chinquapin
<i>Notholithocarpus densiflorus</i> var. <i>densiflorus</i> ( <i>Lithocarpus d.</i> var. <i>d.</i> )	Tan Oak, Tanbark Oak
<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i>	Canyon Live Oak, Maul Oak
<i>Quercus garryana</i> var. <i>garryana</i>	Garry Oak, Oregon Oak
<i>Quercus kelloggii</i>	Kellogg Oak, California Black Oak
<i>Quercus lobata</i>	Valley Oak
<i>Quercus wislizeni</i> var. <i>wislizeni</i>	Interior Live Oak
<i>Quercus x chaseii</i> =( <i>Q.agrifolia</i> x <i>Q.kelloggii</i> )	Hybrid Oak
<i>Quercus x eplingii</i> =( <i>Q.douglasii</i> x <i>Q.durata</i> )	Hybrid Oak
<b>Garryaceae/Silk-Tassel</b>	
<i>Garrya elliptica</i>	Coast Silk-tassel Tree
<b>Gentianaceae/Gentian</b>	
<i>Cicendia quadrangularis</i>	Timwort
<i>Zeltnera davyi</i> ( <i>Centaurium davyi</i> )	Davy's Centaury
<b>Geraniaceae/Geranium</b>	
<i>Erodium botrys</i>	Broad-leaf Filaree
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> *	Red-stemmed Filaree
<i>Erodium moschatum</i> *	White-stemmed Filaree
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's Cranesbill
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Geranium
<i>Geranium core-core</i> * ( <i>Geranium retrorsum</i> ) *	Alderney crane's-bill
<i>Geranium dissectum</i> *	Cut-leaved Geranium
<i>Geranium molle</i> *	Cranesbill, Dove's-foot Geranium
<i>Geranium potentilloides</i> *	Cinquefoil Geranium
<i>Pelargonium vitifolium</i> *	Garden Geranium

<b>Grossulariaceae/Gooseberry</b>	
<i>Ribes californicum</i>	Hillside Gooseberry
<i>Ribes divaricatum</i> var. <i>pubiflorum</i>	Straggly Gooseberry
<i>Ribes menziesii</i>	Canyon Gooseberry
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> var. <i>glutinosum</i>	Pink Flowering Currant
<b>Hydrangeaceae (Philadelphaceae)/Mock Orange</b>	
<i>Whipplea modesta</i>	Modesty, Yerba de Selva
<b>Hydrophyllaceae/Waterleaf</b>	
<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	Woodland or Small-flowered Nemophila
<i>Phacelia bolanderi</i>	Bolander's Phacelia
<i>Phacelia californica</i>	California Phacelia
<i>Phacelia distans</i>	Wild-heliotrope
<i>Phacelia imbricata</i> ssp. <i>imbricata</i>	Imbricate Phacelia
<i>Phacelia ramosissima</i>	Branching Phacelia
<b>Lamiaceae/Mint</b>	
<i>Clinopodium douglasii</i> ( <i>Satureja d.</i> )	Pennyroyal
<i>Mentha pulegium</i> *	Siskiyou monardella
<i>Monardella purpurea</i>	Coyote Mint
<i>Monardella villosa</i> ssp. <i>franciscana</i>	Coyote Mint
<i>Monardella villosa</i> ssp. <i>villosa</i>	Self-heal
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	Self-heal
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>vulgaris</i> *	Yerba Buena
<i>Stachys ajugoides</i> var. <i>rigida</i>	Bugle Hedge Nettle
<i>Stachys chamissonis</i>	Coast or Swamp Hedge Nettle
<b>Lauraceae/Laurel</b>	
<i>Umbellularia californica</i>	California Bay, California Laurel or Pepperwood
<b>Limnanthaceae/Meadowfoam</b>	
<i>Limnanthes douglasii</i> ssp. <i>douglasii</i>	Common Meadowfoam, Douglas's Meadowfoam
<b>Linaceae/Flax</b>	
<i>Linum bienne</i> *	Narrow-leaved flax
<i>Linum trigynum</i> *	European Flax
<b>Lythraceae/Loosestrife</b>	
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i> *	Hyssop Loosestrife
<b>Malvaceae/Mallow</b>	
<i>Malva neglecta</i> *	Common Mallow, Cheeses
<i>Sidalcea diploscypha</i>	Fringed Sidalcea
<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> ssp. <i>malviflora</i>	Cheese Mallow, Common Checkerbloom
<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> ssp. <i>purpurea</i>	Checker Mallow, Purple Checkerbloom
<b>Myricaceae/Wax Myrtle</b>	
<i>Morella californica</i> ( <i>Myrica c.</i> )	California Wax Myrtle
<b>Myrsinaceae</b>	
<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> ( <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> ) *	Scarlet Pimpernel
<i>Lysimachia latifolia</i> ( <i>Trientalis latifolia</i> )	Pacific Starflower
<b>Myrtaceae/Myrtle</b>	
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> *	Blue Gum

<b>Onagraceae/Evening Primrose</b>	
<i>Clarkia davyi</i>	Davy's Godetia
<i>Clarkia purpurea</i> ssp. <i>quadrivulnera</i>	Winecup Clarkia
<i>Clarkia purpurea</i> ssp. <i>viminea</i>	Winecup Clarkia
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>ciliatum</i>	Northern Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>watsonii</i>	Western Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium densiflorum</i>	Denseflower Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium halleanum</i>	Hall Willow-herb
<i>Fuschia arborescens</i> *	Fuschia
<i>Taraxia ovata</i> ( <i>Camissonia o.</i> )	Sun Cup
<b>Orobanchaceae</b>	
<b>4.2</b> <i>Castilleja ambigua</i> ssp. <i>ambigua</i>	Johnny-nip
<i>Castilleja wightii</i>	Wight's Indian Paintbrush
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i> *	Yellow Parentucellia
<i>Triphysaria eriantha</i> ssp. <i>rosea</i>	Johnny-tuck
<b>Oxalidaceae/Oxalis</b>	
<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Redwood Sorrel
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> *	Bermuda Buttercup
<i>Oxalis pilosa</i> ( <i>Oxalis albicans</i> ssp. <i>p.</i> )	Hairy Wood Sorrel
<b>Papaveraceae/Poppy</b>	
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California Poppy
<i>Platystemon californicus</i>	Cream Cups
<b>Phymaceae</b>	
<i>Diplacus aurantiacus</i> ( <i>Mimulus a.</i> )	Sticky Monkeyflower
<i>Erythranthe guttata</i> ( <i>Mimulus guttatus</i> )	Seep-spring Monkey Flower
<b>Pittosporaceae/Pittosporum</b>	
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i> *	Victorian Box, Mock Orange
<b>Plantaginaceae/Plantain</b>	
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> *	Foxglove
<i>Plantago coronopus</i> *	Cutleaf Plantain
<i>Plantago elongata</i>	Linearleaf Plantain
<i>Plantago erecta</i>	Dwarf Plantain
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> *	English Plantain
<i>Plantago major</i> *	Common Plantain, Broad-leaved Plantain
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Pacific Seaside Plantain, Goose Tongue
<i>Plantago subnuda</i>	Coast Plantain
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American Brooklime
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> *	Water Speedwell
<b>Plumbaginaceae/Leadwort</b>	
<i>Armeria maritima</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	Thrift, Sea-Pink
<b>Polemoniaceae/Phlox</b>	
<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	Varied-leaved Collomia
<i>Leptosiphon bicolor</i> ( <i>Linanthus b.</i> )	Baby Stars
<i>Navarretia squarrosa</i>	Skunkweed



<b>Polygalaceae/Milkwort</b>	
<i>Polygala californica</i>	Milkwort
<b>Polygonaceae/Buckwheat</b>	
<b>1B.1</b> <i>Chorizanthe valida</i> (believed extirpated)	Sonoma Spineflower
<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i> var. <i>foliolosum</i>	California Buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum latifolium</i>	Coast Buckwheat, Seaside wild Buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum nudum</i> var. <i>auriculatum</i>	Nude Buckwheat, Ear-shaped wild Buckwheat
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> *	Sheep Sorrel
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i> *	Green Dock
<i>Rumex crassus</i> ( <i>Rumex salicifolius</i> var. <i>c.</i> )	Willow Dock
<i>Rumex crispus</i> *	Curley Dock
<i>Rumex occidentalis</i>	Western Dock
<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> ( <i>Rumex s.</i> var. <i>s.</i> )	Willow Dock
<b>Portulacaceae/Purslane</b>	
<i>Calandrinia menziesii</i> (formerly <i>Calandrinia ciliata</i> does not occur in California and has been removed.)	Red Maids
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Miner's Lettuce
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Candy Flower
<b>Primulaceae/Primrose</b>	
<i>Primula hendersonii</i> ( <i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i> )	Shooting Star, Mosquito bill(s), Sailor caps
<b>Ranunculaceae/Buttercup</b>	
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Columbine
<i>Delphinium nudicaule</i>	Red Larkspur
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i> *	Field Buttercup, Hunger Weed
<i>Ranunculus californicus</i>	California Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i> *	Prickle-fruited Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus repens</i> *	Creeping Buttercup
<b>Rhamnaceae/Buckthorn</b>	
<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus</i> var. <i>griseus</i> ( <i>Ceanothus griseus</i> )	Carmel Ceanothus
<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i> ( <i>Ceanothus v.</i> var. <i>hookeri</i> )	Tobacco Brush
<i>Frangula californica</i> ssp. <i>californica</i> ( <i>Rhamnus c.</i> ssp. <i>c.</i> )	California Coffeeberry
<i>Frangula purshiana</i> ( <i>Rhamnus p.</i> )	Cascara
<b>Rosaceae/Rose</b>	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> var. <i>acuminatus</i> ( <i>Aruncus d.</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> )	Brides feathers
<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i> ( <i>Cotoneaster pannosa</i> ) *	Cotoneaster
<i>Drymocallis glandulosa</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i> ( <i>Potentilla g.</i> ssp. <i>g.</i> )	Sticky Cinquefoil
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	Beach Strawberry
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> ( <i>Fragaria v.</i> ssp. <i>v.</i> )	Wood Strawberry
<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>	Toyon, Christmas Berry
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray
<i>Horkelia californica</i> var. <i>californica</i> ( <i>Horkelia c.</i> ssp. <i>c.</i> )	California Horkelia
<i>Malus pumila</i> ( <i>M. sylvestris</i> ) *	Apple
<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Oso Berry
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> ssp. <i>pacifica</i>	Pacific Silver-leaf
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> *	Cherry Plum, Myrobalan
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Bitter Cherry

<i>Pyrus communis</i> *	Common Pear
<i>Rosa californica</i>	California Rose
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Wood Rose
<i>Rosa nutkana</i> ssp. <i>nutkana</i> ( <i>Rosa n.</i> var. <i>n.</i> )	Nootka Rose
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> ( <i>Rosa eglantheria</i> ) *	Sweet-brier, Eglantine
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> ( <i>Rubus discolor</i> ) *	Himalayan Blackberry
<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	White bark raspberry
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i> ( <i>Rubus p.</i> var. <i>parvifolius</i> )	Thimbleberry
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	California Blackberry
<b>Rubiaceae/Madder</b>	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Goose Grass
<i>Galium californicum</i> ssp. <i>californicum</i>	California Bedstraw, Cleavers
<i>Galium porrigens</i> var. <i>porrigens</i>	Climbing Bedstraw
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> *	Field Madder
<b>Salicaceae/Willow</b>	
<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	Coastal Willow
<i>Salix lasiolepis</i> ( <i>Salix l.</i> var. <i>bigelovii</i> )	Arroyo Willow
<i>Salix lasiandra</i> var. <i>lasiandra</i> ( <i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>l.</i> )	Shining Willow
<i>Salix exigua</i> var. <i>hindsiana</i> ? ( <i>Salix sessilifolia</i> )	Sandbar Willow
<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka Willow
<b>Sapindaceae (Hippocastanaceae)/Buckeye</b>	
<i>Aesculus californica</i>	California Buckeye, Horse Chesnut
<b>Saxifragaceae/Saxifrage</b>	
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Small-flowered Alumroot
<i>Heuchera pilosissima</i>	Coast Alumroot
<i>Lithophragma affine</i>	Woodland Star
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringe Cups
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> var. <i>unifoliata</i>	Sugar-Scoop, Lace Flower
<b>Scrophulariaceae/Figwort</b>	
<i>Scrophularia californica</i>	Bee Plant, California Figwort
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> *	Wooly Mullein
<b>Solanaceae/Nightshade</b>	
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	Small-flowered Nightshade
<i>Solanum douglasii</i>	Douglas Nightshade
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> *	Black Nightshade
<b>Urticaceae/Nettle</b>	
<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	American Stinging Nettle
<b>Valerianaceae/Valerian</b>	
<i>Plectritis macrocera</i>	Rotund Macrocera
<b>Violaceae/Violet</b>	
<i>Viola adunca</i> ssp. <i>adunca</i> ( <i>Viola adunca</i> )	Western Dog Violet
<i>Viola glabella</i>	Stream Violet
<i>Viola ocellata</i>	Western Heart's Ease, Two eyed Violet
<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	Evergreen or Redwood Violet

Monocots	
<b>Agavaceae</b>	
<i>Chlorogalum pomeridianum</i>	Wavy Leaf Soap Plant
<b>Alliaceae</b>	
<i>Allium dichlamydeum</i>	Coast Onion
<b>Amaryllidaceae</b>	
<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i> *	Naked Lady
<b>Araceae/Arum</b>	
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i> *	Calla Lily
<b>Cyperaceae/Sedge</b>	
<i>Carex leptopoda</i> ( <i>Carex deweyana</i> ssp. <i>l.</i> )	Short-scaled Sedge, Dewey's Sedge
<i>Carex gynodynamis</i> X <i>C.hendersonii</i>	Sedge
<i>Carex luzulina</i>	Woodrush Sedge
<i>Carex obnupta</i>	Slough Sedge
<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	Umbrella Sedge, Nut Grass
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Panicled Bulrush
<b>Iridaceae/Iris</b>	
<i>Iris douglasiana</i>	Douglas Iris
<i>Iris germanica</i> *	Bearded Iris, German Iris
<i>Sisyrinchium bellum</i>	Blue-eyed Grass
<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	Golden-eyed Grass
<b>Juncaceae/Rush</b>	
<i>Juncus bolanderi</i>	Bolander's Rush
<i>Juncus bufonius</i> var. <i>bufonius</i>	Toad Rush
<i>Juncus capitatus</i> *	Rush
<i>Juncus hesperius</i> ( <i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>brunneus</i> )	Bog Rush
<i>Juncus effusus</i> ssp. <i>pacificus</i> ( <i>J. e.</i> var. <i>p.</i> )	Pacific Bog Rush
<i>Juncus falcatus</i> ssp. <i>falcatus</i> ( <i>J. f.</i> var. <i>f.</i> )	Sickle-leaved Rush
<i>Juncus patens</i>	Spreading or Common Rush
<i>Juncus phaloccephalus</i> var. <i>phaloccephalus</i>	Brown-headed Rush
<b>Melanthiaceae</b>	
<i>Toxicoscordion fremontii</i> ( <i>Zigadenus f.</i> )	Star Lily or Fremont's Camas
<b>Lemnaceae/Duckweed</b>	
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Duckweed
<b>Liliaceae/Lily</b>	
<i>Calochortus tolmiei</i>	Pussy Ears, Hairy Star-tulip
<i>Calochortus uniflorus</i>	Large-flowered Star-tulip
<i>Clintonia andrewsiana</i>	Clintonia
<i>Prosartes hookeri</i> ( <i>Disporum h.</i> )	Hooker's Fairy Bell
<i>Prosartes smithii</i> ( <i>Disporum s.</i> )	Smith's Fairy Bell
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i> (illeg.= <i>F. lanceolata</i> )	Checker Lily
<i>Scoliopus bigelovii</i>	Slink Pod, Fetid Adder's Tongue
<b>Orchidaceae/Orchid</b>	
<i>Calypso bulbosa</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> ( <i>Calypso bulbosa</i> )	Calypso Orchid
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	Spotted Coralroot

*Corallorhiza striata*  
*Goodyera oblongifolia*  
*Spiranthes romanzoffiana*

Striped Coralroot  
Rattlesnake Plantain  
Hooded Ladies Tresses

**Poaceae/Grass**

**1B.2 *Agrostis blasdalei***

*Agrostis capillaris* \*  
*Aira caryophyllea* \*  
*Ammophila arenaria* \*  
*Anthoxanthum occidentale* (*Hierochloa occidentalis*)  
*Anthoxanthum odoratum* \*  
*Avena barbata* \*  
*Avena fatua* \*  
*Avena sativa* \*  
*Briza maxima* \*  
*Briza minor* \*  
*Bromus diandrus* \*  
*Bromus hordaceus* \*  
*Bromus madritensis* \*  
*Calamagrostis nutkaensis*  
*Cortaderia jubata* \*  
*Cynosurus echinatus* \*  
*Dactylis glomerata* \*  
*Danthonia californica*  
*Deschampsia cespitosa* ssp. *holciformis*  
*Elymus caput-medusae* (*Taeniatherum caput-medusae*) \*  
*Elymus glaucus*  
*Elymus trachycaulus* ssp. *trachycaulus* (*E. t.* ssp. *subsecundus*)  
*Elymus triticoides* (*Leymus triticoides*)  
*Festuca arundinacea* \*  
*Festuca bromoides* (*Vulpia bromoides*) \*  
*Festuca idahoensis*  
*Festuca perennis* (*Lolium perenne*) \*  
*Festuca rubra*  
*Gastridium phleoides* (*Gastridium ventricosum* misappl.) \*  
*Glyceria* sp.  
*Holcus lanatus* \*  
*Hordeum marinum* ssp. *gussoneanum* \*  
*Lagurus ovatus* \*  
*Panicum acuminatum*  
*Paspalum dilatatum* \*  
*Phalaris aquatica* \*  
*Poa annua* \*  
*Poa unilateralis* ssp. *unilateralis* (*Poa unilateralis*)  
*Polypogon australis* \*  
*Polypogon interruptus*

Blasdale's Bent Grass  
Colonial Bent  
Silver European Hairgrass  
European Beachgrass  
Sweet Grass, Vanilla Grass  
Sweet Vernal Grass  
Slender Wild Oat  
Wild Oat  
Cultivated Oat  
Quaking Grass, Big Rattlesnake Grass  
Quaking Grass, Little Rattlesnake Grass  
Ripgut Grass  
Cheat Grass, Soft Chess  
Foxtail Grass  
Pacific Reed Grass  
Pampas Grass  
Hedgehog Dogtail  
Orchard Grass  
California Oatgrass  
Pacific Hairgrass  
Medusa Head  
Blue Wildrye  
Slender Wheatgrass  
Beardless wild rye, Alkali Rye Grass  
Tall Fescue  
Six-weeks Fescue  
Idaho Fescue, Blue Bunchgrass  
Perennial Ryegrass  
Red Fescue  
Nit Grass  
Mannagrass  
Velvet Grass  
Mediterranean Barley  
Hare's Tail  
Panicgrass  
Dallis Grass  
Harding Grass  
Annual Bluegrass  
Ocean-bluff Bluegrass  
Chilean Beard Grass  
Ditch Beard Grass

<i>Rytidosperma penicillatum</i> ( <i>Danthonia pilosa</i> misappl.) <i>Sorghum bicolor</i> * <i>Stipa pulchra</i> ( <i>Nassella pulchra</i> )	Hairy Oatgrass Sorghum, Milo, Sudan Grass Purple Needlegrass
<b>Potamogetonaceae/Pondweed</b> <i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Floating-leaved Pondweed
<b>Rusacaeae</b> <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ( <i>Smilacina racemosa</i> ) <i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> ( <i>Smilacina stellata</i> ) <i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Branched or False Solomon's Seal Slender or Star Solomon's Seal White or Western Trillium
<b>Themidaceae</b> <i>Brodiaea coronaria</i> ssp. <i>coronaria</i> <i>Brodiaea elegans</i> <i>Brodiaea terrestris</i> ssp. <i>terrestris</i> <i>Dichelostemma congestum</i> <i>Dipterostemon capitatus</i> ( <i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i> ssp. <i>c.</i> ) <i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i> <i>Triteleia laxa</i>	Harvest Brodiaea Elegant Brodiaea Earth Brodiaea, Dwarf Brodiaea Forked Ookow Blue Dicks White Brodiaea Ithuriel's Spear
<b>Typhaceae/Cattail</b> <i>Typha latifolia</i> *	Broad-leaved Cattail, Soft Flag

This list of 454 Vascular Plants of Fort Ross is a Plant Communities project of the Dorothy King Young Chapter, California Native Plant Society.

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Dorothy Scherer, Chairperson

Bob Rutemoeller, Data entry and spelling errors.

Voucher specimens collected 1996-1998

Placed in College of the Redwoods Herbarium, Fort Bragg, CA: 112 specimens.

Donated to the California Academy of Sciences, San Francisco, CA: 98 specimens.

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